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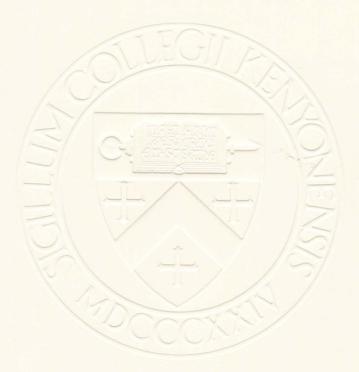
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# Kenyon College



# The One Hundred Seventy-Second Commencement

Samuel Mather Lawn Ten Thirty O'clock, May Twentieth Two Thousand

Program Robert A. Oden Jr., President, presiding Russell H. Batt, Faculty Marshal Fred E. Baumann, Secretary of the Faculty

Senior Class Committee and Student Marshals Trace Joseph Hancock, President Noelle Ann Aiello, Austin Drew Barger, Samantha Lee Grover, Elisabeth Ann Hire, Gelsey Paul Lynn, Peter Donald MacDowell, Kristin Ann Meister, Erika Elise Prahl, Joanna Lauren Radnor, Emily Elizabeth Robichaud, Andrew Spencer Rushing, David William Shearer, Zachary Kress Turner

## THE PROCESSIONAL

The Scioto Brass Ensemble Joseph Burke, Miranda Burke, Daniel King, Tony Philipp, trumpets; Carol Brulotte, Lorree Ridenbaugh, horns; Todd Cunningham, David King, trombones; Ray Spillman, Tony Zilincik, tubas

#### THE INVOCATION

The Reverend Stephen E. Carlsen Rector of Harcourt Parish Director, Board of Campus Ministries

> WELCOME Robert A. Oden Jr. President of Kenyon College

THE CONFERRING OF HONORARY DEGREES

# THE ADDRESS

Robert Pinsky Poet Laureate of the United States

### ANNOUNCEMENT

Members of the Class of 2000 elected to membership in Beta Chapter of Ohio of Phi Beta Kappa

> Robert E. Bennett Professor of Classics

## RINGING OF THE CHAPEL BELLS

Kokosing Farewell Old Kenyon, we are like Kokosing Obedient to some strange spell Which urges us from all reposing; Farewell, Old Kenyon, fare thee well.

> THE RECESSIONAL The Scioto Brass Ensemble

PRESENTATION OF THE CLASS OF 2000 Ronald A. Sharp Provost

> Donald J. Omahan Dean of Students

THE CONFERRING OF THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS and the AWARDING OF THE DIPLOMAS OF THE COLLEGE President Oden

> Fred E. Baumann Professor of Political Science and Secretary of the Faculty

Kathy J. Krynski Himmelright Associate Professor of Economics and Associate Provost

> Cheryl L. Steele Associate Dean of Students

REMARKS Introduction by Cheryl L. Steele Associate Dean of Students

Trace Joseph Hancock President of the Class of 2000

CLOSING WORDS TO THE CLASS OF 2000 President Oden

> THE BENEDICTION The Reverend Mr. Carlsen

## HONORARY DEGREES

### Doctor of Letters

**Richard Rodriguez** Writer and journalist

#### Presented by Linda Metzler Professor of Spanish

Reader, writer, man of reflection, hoarder of the pleasures of learning: you, Richard Rodriguez, honor us today by returning to Gambier's hill. On your last visit, when asked, "Why doesn't America listen to its writers?" you replied, "America doesn't read." But perhaps America does, for in your audience were Americans who—separated by ethnic and class background, ideology, speech-momentarily embraced a common identity as readers of your work. Hunger of Memory, your Augustinian yet deeply lyrical autobiography, charts your emergence from shy Spanish-speaking son of Mexican immigrant parents to confident speaker and writer of English. It shows how, painfully, the scholarship boy made middle-class by his education comes to use English to reject the "minority" label pinned to him during the 1960s. In your more recent work—Days of Obligation: An Argument with My Mexican Father, as well as your print and television essaysyou turn your gaze outward and show us that America isn't what we thought it was, nor are we ourselves. Here is the Mexican Indian, subject of the conqueror's gaze, who perpetrates the defiance of looking at those who would render him invisible; here are the immigrants who, arriving in waves, arouse in immigrant-founded, middle-class America the fear usually reserved for natural disasters; here are the family planners who would hold life's profusion at bay; here are the childless homosexuals who restore domesticity to a decaying Victorian neighborhood; here is the California schoolteacher dying of AIDS who chides America for refusing to consort with life. Ultimately, it is an invitation to consort with life-to embrace what is perishable before it is gone forever-that your work most movingly extends. For this invitation that you toil in language to craft, we, your Kenyon readers, thank you today.

#### Doctor of Science

Kathryn D. Sullivan President and Chief Executive Officer of COSI

#### Presented by Timothy S. Sullivan Associate Professor of Physics

Kathryn Sullivan, your life has epitomized that of an explorer. Aquanaut and astronaut, you have been on the deep ocean floor, and you were on the crew that set an altitude record for the space shuttle. A graduate of the University of California at Santa Cruz, with a Ph.D. in geology from Dalhousie University, you were selected by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration in 1978 to be among the first crew members of the space shuttle. Logging more

than twenty-two days in space during three shuttle missions, you helped deploy the Hubble telescope, which has dramatically expanded our vision of the universe; you helped pioneer the use of remote sensing instruments that provide us with a global vision of our common home, Earth; and you became the first American woman to "walk in space." Later, as the chief scientist of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, you managed research and technology programs devoted to a greater understanding of Earth's climate and ecology. Our high esteem for explorers, though, stems not so much from the new vistas they have seen as from the new vistas they bring to us. You have brought those vistas home to us through your work in education. You led the design of the Challenger Learning Center program, which provides hands-on science experiences for youth. You have been the advisor for numerous exhibits under the auspices of the National Geographic Society, the Smithsonian Institution, and other cultural organizations. Finally, since 1996 you have served as president and chief executive officer of the Center of Science and Industry, the science education center in Columbus. For exemplifying all that is best about being an explorer, we honor you today.

#### Doctor of Science

Russell H. Batt Professor of Chemistry

#### Presented by John K. Lutton Professor of Chemistry

Scientist, educator, and colleague, you have achieved much on behalf of Kenyon and the science of chemistry. You have served this college loyally and well for thirty-two years. Having taught both in the chemistry department and, for seven years, in the Integrated Program in Humane Studies, you have demonstrated that you are equally adept at discussing the Heisenberg Uncertainty Principle and Melville's Moby Dick. In an age of increasing academic specialization, you represent a truly liberal educator. As a chemical educator, moreover, you have performed services to science education extending far beyond this campus. You were a pioneer in the use of computers in chemical education, having served for a decade as the editor of a feature series in the Journal of Chemical Education that focused on the use of computers as a teaching tool in the classroom. For a decade, you also served on an advisory committee for the American Chemical Society's Division of Chemical Education. In the Kenyon classroom, you have inspired numerous students with your curiosity and intellectual honesty. You have led generations of Kenyon students through the challenges, inspiration, and beauty of quantum mechanics and thermodynamics. As a scientist, you have devoted your research to an understanding of the fundamental nature of molecular structure and chemical reactivity using quantum mechanical principles, resulting in numerous publications and national presentations. Most recently, your research has focused on

quantum mechanical calculations of transition states, using supercomputers at Ohio State University. For your years of loyalty and service to this college and your accomplishments as a scholar and educator, Kenyon is privileged to honor you today.

#### Doctor of Fine Arts

Margaret S. Patton Professor of Dance and Drama

Presented by Harlene Marley Professor of Drama

Maggie Patton, teacher, choreographer, dancer, director, friend, wife, mother, good cook: in 1973, when a group of enterprising Kenyon students led the administration and faculty to add dance to the curriculum, we found you to teach Kenyon's first dance classes and to produce its first dance concert. After founding Kenyon's dance program, you left for a few years to direct your own dance company, Dancentral, and to choreograph for the Chautauqua Opera Company. You returned to Kenvon in 1982, where you taught the entire dance

curriculum, choreographed for and directed all dance concerts, and coordinated all the activities of the dance program. At the same time, you served as choreographer and director for the Ohio Light Opera Company, the Columbus Light Opera, Ohio State University, Opera Columbus, and dance and opera companies across the country. The Ohio Arts Council awarded you two Choreographers' Fellowships. In 1995, your work was recognized with Kenyon's Distinguished Teaching Award. That work lives in the bodies and hearts of hundreds of Kenyon students, many of whom are themselves dancers, choreographers, teachers, and arts administrators, and all of whom are amateurs in the true sense—lovers of dance. In your putative retirement, you direct for the Columbus Light Opera as well as Opera Columbus. Kenyon sends you into these new endeavors with good wishes voiced by Shakespeare:

When you do dance, I wish you A wave o' the sea, that you might ever do Nothing but that; move still, still so, And own no other function: each your doing, So singular in each particular, Crowns what you are doing in the present deeds, That all your acts are queens.

## BACHELOR OF ARTS

Fatin Sadigah Abdal-Sabur, French\* + Paulette Marie Adams, Spanish Christian David Friedrich Agricola, Anthropology Noelle Ann Aiello, Mathematics Eliza Kathryn Andrews, History Kristopher James Armstrong, English, Drama Rebecca Ainsworth Arneson, Drama, English Amanda Jane Arrick, English Emily Reed Atwood, Honors in History\* Benjamin Douglas Bagocius, magna cum laude, English\* Paige Elizabeth Baldwin, English Austin Drew Barger, Political Science Liza Marie Barry, Economics Timothy Jay Bearman, Political Science Claire Katherine Beckett, cum laude, Anthropology Margaret Blythe Beeler, cum laude, Neuroscience Gwendolyn Anne Beetham, English\* Brooke Elaine Benaroya, Religion Katherine Anne Bennett, magna cum laude, Highest Honors in English\* Deborah Ann Benson, magna cum laude, Philosophy\*, English\* Christopher Buhler Berendt, Synoptic Major: Environmental Studies with Political and Social Awareness Jessica Adelaide Berretto, cum laude, Classics\* Julia Lee Beynon, cum laude, Studio Art\* Clay Palmer Bidwell, Economics, History Paul Richard Bienstock, Economics Kathleen Suzanne Birck, magna cum laude, Neuroscience Trevor Adam Biship, cum laude, English, Drama Rebecca Aline Bladen, Political Science Alovse Melissa Blair, Studio Art, English Melanie Ann Blakeslee, cum laude, Psychology Leon Patrick Francis Blanche, Political Science Andrew Stanislaus Blejwas, English, Religion Evan Hale Bliss, English Emily Anne Blumenthal, Anthropology Andrew James Bobick, Biology Beth Anne Bogner, cum laude, Spanish\* Gavin Delaney Bogosian, magna cum laude, International Studies\* Darrick Fredrick Bollinger, Economics Kerry Elizabeth Bowler, magna cum laude, High Honors in International Studies\* Daniel Wesley Bowles, summa cum laude, Highest Honors in Molecular Biology\*, Music Devin Combs Bowles, cum laude, Honors in Anthropology Edward Luke Bradbury, English John Henry Brennen IV, Psychology, in absentia Sarah Scott Brett, Honors in Synoptic Major\*: Medieval and **Renaissance** Studies Carrie Leigh Brueck, cum laude, Dance\* Peter Olaf Bruland, summa cum laude, High Honors in Political Science\* + Caitlyn Sarah Burroughs, Studio Art Andrew Ryan Burton, Political Science Christina Samantha Bush, Highest Honors in Biology\* Joshua Trent Connor Calkins, Music Cheri Ann Camacho, cum laude, Neuroscience\* + Elissa Baker Carleton, Psychology

Jessica Teresa Carney, magna cum laude, High Honors in Biochemistry\* + Scott Gibson Carney, English, Sociology\* Kelly Kristina Castellon, cum laude, English, Anthropology + Renée Suzanne Celiberti, Political Science Emily Katherine Chambers, magna cum laude, High Honors in Religion Vanessa C. Chan, Political Science\* Aafreen Dossu Chanduwadia, Psychology Vanessa Keeley Chen, Studio Art Anna Harrison Child, Anthropology Alissa Christine Clark, cum laude, English William Paul Clifford, cum laude, Synoptic Major: Environmental Science and Sustainable Development Christina Catherine Close, Psychology Erica Collins-Werner, Studio Art Justin Mathews Conn, Music Christopher O'Callaghan Cook, cum laude, High Honors in English\* James William Cook, Chemistry, Philosophy Sarah Elizabeth Coombs, magna cum laude, English\* Zachary Robert Cooper, Sociology Amy Anne Crist, magna cum laude, Studio Art\* Bonnie Eleanor Crocker, cum laude, English Caroline Foster Cronholm, English Anne Madeleine Crosby, Sociology\* Kurt Maybury Cross, Economics Caitlin Monica Crum, Studio Art Caryn Charlotte Cuthbert, Economics Jessica Ryan Daniels, English\* Elissa Lynn David, magna cum laude, English Michael Patrick Davis, cum laude, Religion Peter Anthony De Niro, summa cum laude, Modern Languages and Literatures\* Cherish Hope Deater, cum laude, High Honors in Modern Languages and Literatures, Studio Art Michael Barrett Delclos, Political Science\* Jacques David Delori, Philosophy Kelly Shaunte Denson, History Ryan Charles Depew, cum laude, Physics Rashi Dhanda, English\* Jennifer Marie Di Lisi, Sociology Megan Elizabeth Dieterich, Neuroscience Kelly Patricia Dillon, Psychology John Adams Dix Jr., Sociology Holly Lynn Dombkowski, Studio Art Holly Lynn Donahue, summa cum laude, Religion\* Rebecca Lee Donaldson, magna cum laude, Psychology\* James Michael Downing, magna cum laude, High Honors in Philosophy\* Aaron Grant Downs, Biology, Philosophy Stephany Sue Dunmyer, cum laude, Highest Honors in Psychology\* Genevieve Eleanor Dunne, Sociology Nicholas Alexander Durlacher, Economics Brian Conor Eagleton, English Jessica Rose Edwards, magna cum laude, Neuroscience Christopher Neal Enright, Economics David Anthony Enright, Economics

Naomi Raquel Enright, Anthropology Nathan Francis Erickson, Psychology Alison Jill Esposito, magna cum laude, Highest Honors in Psychology\* Cleoanne Bompat Estrera, Psychology Seth Williams Fangboner, Psychology Shannon Marie Farney, Drama, English Erika Nicole Feldman, magna cum laude, Political Science Victoria Boyer Fellingham, Anthropology Nicholas Rome Ferraro, Physics Maggie Jean Fielding, Psychology Ellen Shoshannah Finkelman, magna cum laude, English Dawn Renee Fiorelli, Economics John Colin Fisher, English Ionathan Peter Flaherty, Political Science Pierce John Flanigan IV, English William Wallerich Fletcher, Honors in Biology Meghean Elizabette Foley, Political Science Elizabeth Ehren Fox, Psychology Ariel Kate Friedman, Art History Poppy Ann Fry, magna cum laude, Highest Honors in History\* + Sara Gale Gage, Neuroscience Clayton McLane Gahan, English\* David Samuel Gargill, English, Political Science Alison Anne Garrison, English Colby Mark Genrich, Biology John Karl Geschwindt, Sociology Selamawit Gilagaber, Economics Colleen Megan Gildea, Art History Timothy Ford Gillett, International Studies Amanda Kay Gilvin, magna cum laude, English Rebecca Danielle Gold, English Rachel Tillie Goldberg, cum laude, High Honors in English\* Seth Thomas Golden, English Jessica Diane Goldman, magna cum laude, History Katie Eileen Gottschall, cum laude, Sociology Heather Lynn Graber, Psychology Ashley Suzanne Grable, Political Science Elizabeth Ann Gray, Economics Evangeline Wilmot Gray, Political Science Charles S.A. Green, cum laude, Honors in English\* John Michael Green, cum laude, English, Religion\* Valerie Lane Green, cum laude, Classics\* Emily Anne Grillo, Art History Miriam Julia Gross, English Samantha Lee Grover, cum laude, English\* Charlotte Mary Haas, Psychology Mitchell Meade Haas, Philosophy Eric Carl Hakeman, Economics, History Sara Kristen Halicki, magna cum laude, History Sarah Blair Hall, English\* Lorie Michele Hancock, Political Science\* Trace Joseph Hancock, Economics William Harmon Handorf, magna cum laude, Economics\* Vera Marie Hapiak, Biology Nicole Elisabeth Harbauer, cum laude. Honors in Political Science Robert Lee Harvey III, Sociology, in absentia Molly Rebecca Hatcher, Psychology Mark Stephen Haufrect, cum laude, Honors in International Studies

Benjamin David Pryor Hawk, Drama

Allison Hawkins, magna cum laude, Art History, Studio Art\* Ann Elizabeth Hebert, English Jed William Henry, magna cum laude, Biochemistry Caarin Hertzwig, International Studies Cintia Heliodora de Castro Higuchi, Economics Samuel Hunt Hillier, Economics Burke Patrick Hilsabeck, cum laude, English Elisabeth Ann Hire, English Bryan Thomas Hissong, magna cum laude, High Honors in History\* Kate Bouldin Hitchcock, Honors in Synoptic Major: Education as an Equalizer Edward Blanchard Hodge III, English David Robrich Hoffman, Political Science Sarah Erin Holmes, Philosophy Michael Altman Holter, English Gillian Jane Zuleika Houghton, magna cum laude, Highest Honors in English\* David Aaron Houston, Economics Lauren Gilbert Howerton, Psychology Emily Elizabeth Huigens, cum laude, High Honors in English\*, Neuroscience + Karen Margaret Hurley, English John Douglas Idoine III, magna cum laude, Honors in Economics Kimberly Jean Irion, Drama, Synoptic Major: Environmental Studies Alex Edward Jablonski, magna cum laude, English Mary Margaret Jacobsen, Dance Robert Nathaniel Johnson, Religion Candice Marie Jones, Psychology Samantha Beth Jones, International Studies, Spanish Rummi Joshi, Psychology Joseph Andrew Jurkowitz, History Gretchen Anne Kaluzny, Psychology Amanda Louise Kasten, magna cum laude, Highest Honors in History\* Aleta Pangborn Katra, magna cum laude, Neuroscience Benjamin Travis Keene, Anthropology Courtney Elizabeth Keene, magna cum laude, Modern Languages and Literatures Rachel Diane Kelley, Drama Simon Benjamin Laslie Kellman, Studio Art Scott Michael Kenemore, cum laude, Honors in English\* Rebecca Jeanne Kent, English, Political Science Nebojsa Kesic, Economics Sheldon Alan Kimber, cum laude, High Honors in Economics\* + Jung-vul Yu Kimbrell, magna cum laude, Studio Art Jeb Daniel King, Spanish, Studio Art Mary Elizabeth Kinner, cum laude, Molecular Biology, Spanish James Scott Kogut, History Jennifer Kristen Kozak, Biology Elizabeth Kreisler, Modern Languages and Literatures Jason Adam Krome, Political Science Christiane Lynn Kubit, magna cum laude, Honors in Molecular Biology Andrew Charles Kureth, cum laude, English Aleksandr Valervevich Kvasov, Political Science Kathleen Monica Lai, History Emily Anne Leachman, English Rachel Irene Leber, Synoptic Major: Socio-Politics and the Environment Michael Morgan LeConey Jr., High Honors in History

Christel Woojin Lee, magna cum laude, Philosophy + Jonathan Kenji Leibowitz, Synoptic Major\*: American Studies: The Artist Radical Adam Benjamin Levine, English\* Cara Megan Lewis, cum laude, Studio Art\* Michael Sexton Lewis, magna cum laude, Political Science\* Stephen Wai-Lee Lian, Psychology Ryan Andrew Light, cum laude, English, Sociology\* Geoffrey Alexander Long, cum laude, Philosophy, English Alexander Joseph Lourie, cum laude, History Amanda Irene Loy, magna cum laude, Synoptic Major: Comparative Gender Linguistics Gabrielle Rowett Luebke, English Gelsey Paul Lynn, magna cum laude, Molecular Biology Bradford William Lystra, History Peter Donald MacDowell, Psychology Thomas Eugene Magers, Mathematics, Economics Kristine Denise Maier, Synoptic Major\*: American Studies: Consumer Culture, a Case Study in Coffee Lonnie Darnell Cecil Manns, cum laude, Psychology, English\* Emily Hamma Martin, cum laude, Studio Art\* Laura Michelle Marx, summa cum laude, Biology\* + Joshua Aaron Mason, Physics Lauren Ariel Matthews, English Erik Christian Mazur, magna cum laude, Molecular Biology Sunshine Ann McBride, Sociology Page Roberts McCarley, Psychology Kevin Sean McFadden, cum laude, High Honors in Music\*, English Erin Leigh McIntyre, cum laude, Political Science, Economics Colin Peter McLear, cum laude, Honors in Philosophy\*, Music Kristin Ann Meister, magna cum laude, Political Science, English Meredith Jean Methlie, cum laude, English Martha Nancy Miers, cum laude, History Charles Berkeley Miller, English Sarah Carlotta Miller, cum laude, Political Science + Vanessa C. Miller-Sims, High Honors in Biology Ian Ross Millhiser, Philosophy Sarah Ramsdell Mills, English Rebecca Anne Milusich, Sociology Alexander Aeneas Minard, Honors in Political Science Gary Thomas Mitchell, summa cum laude, High Honors in Economics\*, Mathematics\* + Baharak Moallem, Psychology\* Siiri Christina Morley, cum laude, International Studies\* Michael Andrew Moses, Psychology Jaidev Murti, Economics, in absentia Michelle Marie Nameth, Sociology Daniel Asher Nemiroff, History Nicole Katherine Nesser, cum laude, Chemistry Daniel Patrick Nickerson, magna cum laude, Biology\* + Ian Abraham Nickey, Political Science Alvnna Kristen Nielsen, cum laude, Anthropology\* Suzanne Renee Nienaber, magna cum laude, Sociology\* Alexander Brooke Notides, International Studies Susan Elizabeth Oman, Psychology Samuel Laurence Ottenhoff, magna cum laude, High Honors in History\* Jordan Elizabeth Parker, Synoptic Major: Cultural Environmental Ecology John Bartholomew Pecorak II, Neuroscience

Carolyn Marie Pellecchia, Neuroscience Renée L. Peltz, magna cum laude, Psychology\* Annika Lin Pfaender, cum laude, Drama, English Andrew Hunter Phillips, Anthropology Judith Marie Phillips, summa cum laude, High Honors in Chemistry\*+ Dartesia Avonna Pitts, History\* Lawrence Benjamin Pomeroy, Anthropology Jennifer Marie Porter, English Patricia Suzanne Powell, Anthropology Shellev Renee Powers, English Erika Elise Prahl, Modern Languages and Literatures Lauren Elizabeth Prince, magna cum laude, International Studies + Brian Wilmer Puckett, Philosophy Joanna Lauren Radnor, magna cum laude, Religion James Douglass Ray, English Beko Osiris Ra Reblitz-Richardson, summa cum laude, Highest Honors in Religion Sarah Walsh Reder, Studio Art Elisabeth Divine Reid, Sociology, French Jessica Katherine Rhines, cum laude, Sociology Carolina Sherman Richardson, Art History Allison Averil Riley, magna cum laude, Highest Honors in Spanish Jane Rae Rini, International Studies Emily Elizabeth Robichaud, English Matthew Lidfors Robinson, Drama, English Elizabeth Nicole Roche, History, English Ted Conant Rogers, magna cum laude, Physics\*, Mathematics\* Heather Bess Ronis, Religion Joshua Evan Rosenfeld, International Studies Alexander William Ross, High Honors in History Pilar Beth Rubin, cum laude, Art History\*, French\* Andrew Spencer Rushing, Economics Michelle Marie Salisbury, Biology Jared Michael Saltman, Drama Taryn Frances Sargent, Studio Art Anne Grinstead Schneider, Economics Joseph Daniel Schuermeyer, Biology Grant Sanford Schulert, magna cum laude, Highest Honors in Molecular Biology Kenneth James Schultz, English, Drama Keith Hungerford Scott, English\* Noah Breton Seferian, Honors in History, Political Science Rebecca Griese Shattuck, Anthropology David William Shearer, magna cum laude, English, Economics Charles Kersey Sheldon, Philosophy James Thomas Sheridan, magna cum laude, High Honors in English\* Maraleen Danai Shields, Philosophy, Political Science + Laura Elizabeth Shults, Studio Art Veronica Elaine Simms, Drama Gerald William Slevin, Studio Art Anne Marie Smetak, Political Science Benjamin Sterrett Smith, Religion Caroline Smitherman, summa cum laude, High Honors in Modern Languages and Literatures Gregory Gannon Stephenson, Physics Paul Winchester Stinson, Sociology, in absentia Adam Chittenden Stone, English Mitchell McEwan Swaggert, English

Audrey Ann Swanstrom, English, Art History Seth Jacob Rogers Swihart, Sociology Michael James Tabacco, Religion Jessica Laura Talling, cum laude, Psychology Ezra Aaron Taxel, Anthropology Neal James Sanborn Teague, cum laude, Political Science Abigail Temple, Mathematics Luke James Testa, Political Science James Michael Thompson, Art History Sonja Ruth Thomsen, Biology, Studio Art Anthony Leon Togliatti, cum laude, Biology Daniel Philip Torday, cum laude, English\* Joseph Daniel Touschner, cum laude, High Honors in History Marela Trejo Zacarias, Synoptic Major\*: Social Movements through Art and Religion Aaron Thomas Truby, magna cum laude, English\* Zachary Kress Turner, Political Science Anne Elizabeth Tyrrell, Anthropology Douglas Duffield Vaskas, History Helen Elizabeth Veit, summa cum laude, Highest Honors in History\*, English\* Alea Ruth Vorillas, English Catherine Esther Wagner, cum laude, Honors in History Brandon Lee Walker, cum laude, International Studies Andrew Gilmartin Wallace, Political Science Charles Martin Walsh, Music

Kenyon Honor Scholars (indicated by a +) have been awarded competitive merit scholarships by the College as entering students. Recipients of these scholarships are chosen on the basis of demonstrated academic achievement, leadership ability, and community involvement.

A student completing a double major has met all the

The bachelor of arts degree with collegiate honors is achieved by attaining a cumulative grade-point average within the following ranges:

- 3.45-3.64, cum laude;
- 3.65-3.84, magna cum laude;
- 3.85 and above, summa cum laude.

Students showing exceptional scholarship may be accepted by their major department to read for the degree with departmental honors. The three major classes of departmental honors, based on work in the major, are Honors, High Honors, and Highest Honors, as determined jointly by an outside examiner and the members of the student's department.

A senior exercise must be satisfactorily completed by each

Kenyon students represent an increasingly diverse international population. This year thirty-seven individuals left their homelands and traveled thousands of miles to study here, on the Hill in Gambier. The Class of 2000 includes

Jane Christine Ward, Psychology, Economics Alix Mallet-Prevost Warner, English Emily Louise Warren, German Andrew Tice Washburn, History Leah Rogers Wedul, Psychology\* Jeremy Louis Weinman, Economics Jonathan Gifford West, Economics Caleb Henry Wheeler, History Rebecca Ann White, Religion Peter Hobart Wickline, English, Sociology\* Molly Amelia Willow, cum laude, Honors in Modern Languages and Literatures, English Mark Vincent Wilson, magna cum laude, Honors in Chemistry Erin Elizabeth Wimmers, summa cum laude, High Honors in Chemistry\* + Walter William Winnicki III, magna cum laude, Chemistry, Economics\* Denise Suzanne Wong, English\*, Anthropology Crosby Wood, Economics, in absentia Lindsey Dudley Yurgine, Art History John Arthur Zahl, Philosophy Stan V. Zhukarev, Economics

\* Senior Exercise passed with distinction

+ Kenvon Honor Scholar

#### Notes

requirements for the major in two departments and passed a senior exercise in each.

A synoptic major program is individually designed by the student to meet his or her special interests and includes work in two or more departments. It requires satisfactory completion of one senior exercise.

#### Honors at Graduation

graduating senior. While each department determines the nature of its exercise, the purpose in general is to promote coherence of the student's major program. Each department reports a grade of Pass, or Pass with Distinction, for this exercise.

Phi Beta Kappa, Beta Chapter of Ohio. Phi Beta Kappa, the oldest Greek-letter fraternity in the country, was founded in 1776. The Kenyon chapter was organized in 1858 as an honorary society dedicated to the recognition of scholarly achievement. It is the fourteenth in age of one hundred sixty chapters. Elections to membership are made from the best scholars in the junior and senior classes who have shown achievement through grades and an intellectual disposition.

#### Flags on Display

graduates from Brazil, Canada, Hong Kong, Ireland, Kazakhstan, Mexico, Nepal, Ukraine, and Yugoslavia. We honor these international students by displaying some of their nations' flags on the Commencement platform today.

## DEGREES AND AWARDS CONFERRED AT HONORS DAY, APRIL 13, 2000

Outstanding Kenyon students and faculty members, along with three distinguished graduates, were recognized at the College's annual Honors Day Convocation on April 13.

Honorary degrees were awarded to Allison B. Janney '82, for her wide-ranging accomplishments as an actor; David D. Taft '60, chief operating officer of the Landec Corporation, for his achievements in research management and his service to the College; and Matthew A. Winkler '77, editor-in-chief of Bloomberg News, for his distinguished career in journalism.

In addition, two faculty members were awarded \$15,000 each as recipients of the 2000 Trustee Teaching Excellence Awards. Recognized for their superior work were Assistant Professor of Classics Carolin B. Hahnemann and Professor of History Roy T. Wortman.

Unless otherwise noted, those students listed as award and prize winners are members of the Class of 2000.

#### Fellowship and Awards

National Recognition Beinecke Scholarship Kelly Marie Duke, Class of 2001

Fulbright Teaching Fellowship Cherish Hope Deater

Fulbright Research Fellowship Holly Lynn Donahue

The Thomas J. Watson Fellowship Benjamin Douglas Bagocius

Kenyon Fellowships and Scholarship Henry G. Dalton Fellowship in American Studies Elissa Lynn David Alexander Joseph Lourie

Ohio Board of Regents Graduate/Professional Fellowship Jed William Henry

Eppa Rixey III Memorial Scholarship Aaron Charles Hamilton, Class of 2001

Honors Scholars Class of 2003 Allison Jennifer Artman Matthew Robert Buckley Matthew Arturo Cabrera Caitlin Lorraine Chun-Kennedy Donerall Reginald Deadwyler Ioel Diaz Brian Thomas Foster Shoshana Esther Froman Nathan Nozomi Hara Veronica Esses Hauad Katherine Elizabeth Holland Nia Imara Meredith Reiko Ishida Michael Jonathan Keefe Daniel Christopher Kiepfer Tatyana Alexandrovna Klimova Benjamin Andrew Kowalski Gwen Bree Ockenlaender

Jerrilyn LaRoy Page Diego Felipe Panqueva Barajas Brian Louis Poulin Ann Marie Racek Gregory Alan Remaly Ashley Jo Rowatt Lindsay Marie Sabik Jessica Rose Sherman Erin Brooke Shively Samantha Novella Simpson Carlos M. Vega Bi Thi Vuong Amy Shepherd Wagaman Eric Jason Ward Christine Jessica Yoon Damon Adrian Young

Kenyon Summer Science Scholars Meheret Selasse Birru, Class of 2002 Jessen Andrew Book, Class of 2001 Kevin Lawrence Corbus, Class of 2001 Madeleine Beata Courtney-Brooks, Class of 2002 Michael David DiMuzio, Class of 2001 Mark Patrick Foran, Class of 2001 Jennifer Lynn Fraley, Class of 2001 Lydia Marie Gordon, Class of 2002 Lisa Marie Groesz, Class of 2001 Mary Elizabeth Hanna, Class of 2003 Lauren Juanita Hines, Class of 2001 Neala Janet Eleanor Kendall, Class of 2001 Seena Susan Mathew, Class of 2002 Whitney Elizabeth Meno, Class of 2001 Abigail Ann Mitchell, Class of 2001 Nkululeko Moyo, Class of 2002 Abby Elizabeth Rokosch, Class of 2002 Micah Sean Walsh Schamis, Class of 2001 Conor Joseph Sheehy, Class of 2002 Erica Debora Silen, Class of 2002 Adrienne Dean Skrzypek, Class of 2002 Dorothy Clare Tessman, Class of 2001 Jada Renee Twedt, Class of 2001 William St. Clair Wade, Class of 2001 Andrea Raymond Wallace, Class of 2001 William Joseph Ward, Class of 2001 Sarah Lillian Wasserman, Class of 2003 Nicole Marie Watson, Class of 2001 Shana Nicole West, Class of 2002 Joshua Childs White, Class of 2001 Christine Jessica Yoon, Class of 2003

McGregor Summer Research Scholars Aimee Lynne Carlson, Class of 2001 James Jason Greenwood, Class of 2002 Jennifer Claire Lawton, Class of 2001 Karen Louise Shanton, Class of 2002 David Fredric Smydra, Class of 2001 Stephanie Marie Sorge, Class of 2001

#### Departmental Prizes

Anthropology-Sociology The George Herbert Mead Award Suzanne Renee Nienaber

The Margaret Mead Award Victoria Bover Fellingham

The Olof Palme Award Scott Gibson Carney Denise Suzanne Wong

#### Art

Margaret E. Leslie Prize in Drawing Allison Hawkins Jung-yul Kimbrell Emily Hamma Martin Gerald William Slevin

The Richard Kingan Liggitt Memorial Award in Art History Allison Hawkins

The Peterson Printmaking Prize Sonja Ruth Thomsen

The Robert H. Hallstein Memorial Award Julia Lee Beynon Amy Anne Crist Cara Megan Lewis

The Wycoff A. Sword Memorial Prize in Sculpture Laura Elizabeth Shults

#### Biology

The Biology Independent Study Prize Colby Mark Genrich Vanessa C. Miller-Sims

The Dorothy E. and Thomas C. Jegla Prize Caroline Claire Spritzer, Class of 2002

The Maxwell Elliott Power Prize Laura Michelle Marx

The Robert Bowen Brown Jr. Prize Daniel Wesley Bowles

The Biology Award for Outstanding Service to the Department Jed William Henry

#### Chemistry

The American Chemical Society Award Mark Vincent Wilson Erin Elizabeth Wimmers

The American Chemical Society Junior Award Katie Joyce Cook, Class of 2001

The Chemical Rubber Company Chemistry Achievement Award Mary Elizabeth Hanna, Class of 2003 Ashley Jo Rowatt, Class of 2003

The Carl Djerassi Award in Chemistry Judith Marie Phillips

Classics The George L. Brain Prize Jessica Adelaide Berretto Valerie Lane Green

The Carl Diehl Prize Celia Llopis, Class of 2002, Latin Allison Catherine Boex, Class of 2003, Greek Economics The Paul Titus Economics Prize Gary Thomas Mitchell

#### English

The Robert Daniel Memorial Scholarship Caitlin Elizabeth Horrocks, Class of 2002

The Philip Wolcott Timberlake Freshman Award Lisa Miyako Sakai, Class of 2003

The Philip Wolcott Timberlake Scholarship Todd Berke Juengling, Class of 2001

The Philip Wolcott Timberlake Memorial Prize Emily Elizabeth Huigens Helen Elizabeth Veit

The Denham Sutcliffe Memorial Award Katherine Anne Bennett

#### History

The Robert L. Baker Memorial Prize Isaac Philip Gilman, Class of 2003

The Alan G. Goldsmith Memorial Prize Kelly Marie Duke, Class of 2001 Poppy Ann Fry Helen Elizabeth Veit

The Stuart Rice McGowan Prize in American History Andrew William Kahrl, Class of 2001

#### Integrated Program in Humane Studies

The Richard F. Hettlinger Award Charles S.A. Green Gretchen Anne Kaluzny Simon Benjamin Laslie Kellman Mary Elizabeth Kinner Adam Benjamin Levine Geoffrey Alexander Long Ian Ross Millhiser Ian Abraham Nickey Audrey Ann Swanstrom Michael James Tabacco

#### Mathematics

The Reginald B. Allen Prize Ted Conant Rogers

The J.R. Butz Mathematics Prize Andrew James Montgomery, Class of 2002

The Solomon R.S. Kasper Prize Gary Thomas Mitchell

**Modern Languages and Literatures** *The Edward Harvey Prize* Pilar Beth Rubin

The Charles Singer Williams Prize in French Janice E. Pour, Class of 2002 Caroline Smitherman

The Spanish Prize Lauren Caldwell Newhouse, Class of 2001

The Sigrid Lanzrath Memorial Prize Kristin Elizabeth Becknell, Class of 2002

The Italian Prize Baharak Moallem The Russian Prize Cherish Hope Deater James Holt McGavran III, Class of 2002

The Chinese Prize Lauren Elizabeth Prince Alys Louise Spensley, Class of 2001

The Japanese Prize Brian Scott Goldman, Class of 2001

#### Music

The Thomas B. and Mary M. Greenslade Award in Music Performance Meredith Lyn Eastman, Class of 1999

The David B. Perry Community Service Music Prize Emily Anne Leachman Joshua Aaron Mason Charles Martin Walsh

The David B. Perry Senior Award in Music Kevin Sean McFadden

#### Philosophy

The Virgil C. Aldrich Prize James Michael Downing Colin Peter McLear

Physics The Elbe H. Johnson Prize Jesse McCune Gregory, Class of 2003

Political Science The John Chesnut Memorial Prize Peter Olaf Bruland

The Diamond-Storing Memorial Prize William Norbert Federspiel, Class of 1999

#### Psychology

The Psychology Prize Stephany Sue Dunmyer Alison Jill Esposito

The Jeffrey S. Williams Memorial Award for Integrative Study in Psychology and Economics Kelly Patricia Dillon

#### Religion

The Simpson Prize in Religion Emily Katherine Chambers Holly Lynn Donahue Beko Osiris Ra Reblitz-Richardson

#### Women's and Gender Studies

The Molly R. Hatcher Prize in Women's and Gender Studies Sarah Guillaume Belanger, Class of 2002 Abby Glennan Brethauer, Class of 2002 Sara Shailer Bumsted, Class of 2001 Caitlin Lorraine Chun-Kennedy, Class of 2003 Ann Elizabeth Hebert John Peter Hurteau, Class of 2002 Shannon Kimberly Johnson, Class of 2001 Meredith Kyle Jossi, Class of 2002 Abigail Ann Mitchell, Class of 2001 Elizabeth Curtis Ray, Class of 2003 Laura Elizabeth Shults Lucien Thomas Singer, Class of 2002

#### The Faculty Award for Distinguished Accomplishment

Poppy Ann Fry, for her work on religious change and the culture of politics along the southern African frontier

#### Honor Societies

Pi Sigma Alpha Peter Olaf Bruland Erika Nicole Feldman Meghean Elizabette Folev Lorie Michele Hancock Nicole Elisabeth Harbauer David Robrich Hoffman Michael Sexton Lewis Erin Leigh McIntvre Kristin Ann Meister Sarah Carlotta Miller Alexander Aeneas Minard Noah Breton Seferian Maraleen Danai Shields Anne Marie Smetak Neal James Sanbor Teague

#### Sigma Xi

Christian David Friedrich Agricola, Anthropology Kathleen Suzanne Birck, Neuroscience Daniel Wesley Bowles, Molecular Biology Christiana Samantha Bush, Biology Cheri Ann Camacho, Neuroscience Jessica Teresa Carney, Chemistry Anne Madeleine Crosby, Sociology Ryan Charles Depew, Physics Stephany Sue Dunmyer, Psychology William Wallerich Fletcher, Biology Christiane Lynn Kubit, Molecular Biology Lonnie Darnell Cecil Manns, Psychology Laura Michelle Marx, Biology Vanessa C. Miller-Sims, Biology Judith Marie Phillips, Chemistry Ted Conant Rogers, Physics Grant Sanford Schulert, Molecular Biology Mark Vincent Wilson, Chemistry Erin Elizabeth Wimmers, Chemistry

#### Sigma Iota Rho

Gavin Delaney Bogosian Kerry Elizabeth Bowler Mark Stephen Haufrect Siiri Christina Morley Lauren Elizabeth Prince Joshua Evan Rosenfeld Brandon Lee Walker

#### College Prizes

The George Gund Award Kelly Marie Duke, Class of 2001 Sara Kristen Halicki

The Muriel C. Bradbrook Prize Megan Christine Anderegg, Class of 2001

The John Crowe Ransom Poetry Prize Deborah Ann Benson Keith Hungerford Scott The George B. Ogden Prize Aaron Thomas Truby

The Academy of American Poetry Prize Ann Maureen O'Reilly, Class of 2002

The Propper Prize for Poetry Jeremy Allan Hawkins, Class of 2002

The Paul Newman Trophy Kenneth James Schultz

The Joanne Woodward Trophy Kimberly Jean Irion

The Ashford Memorial Award for Excellence in Dramatics Annika Lin Pfaender

The James E. Michael Prize in Playwriting Robert Francis Kundrat, Class of 2001

The Dance Prize Carrie Leigh Brueck The Robert J. Tomsich Science Awards Daniel Wesley Bowles Judith Marie Phillips

The Jess Willard Falkenstine Awards Stephany Sue Dunmyer Gelsey Paul Lynn

The William A. Long Memorial Award Wendell and Miriam Lindstrom

The D. Morgan Smith Award Elizabeth Ehren Fox

The Humanitarian Award Kathleen Suzanne Birck

The Martin Luther King Jr. Humanitarian Award Juan E. DePascuale, Associate Professor of Philosophy

The Doris B. Crozier Award Shayla Renee Myers, Class of 2002

The E. Malcolm Anderson Cup Kathleen Suzanne Birck

## A HISTORY OF KENYON COMMENCEMENTS

Robert Pinsky, a distinguished poet who is serving his third term as poet laureate of the United States, will present the Commencement address at Kenyon's one hundred seventysecond Commencement ceremony on Saturday, May 20.

The Commencement program will begin at 10:30 a.m. on the lawn of Samuel Mather Hall. (In the case of rain, the ceremony will be held in the Ernst Center.) In addition to presenting diplomas to graduating seniors, Kenyon will confer honorary doctorates on journalist **Richard Rodriguez** and on **Kathryn D. Sullivan**, president and chief executive officer of COSI, a hands-on science learning center in Columbus, Ohio.

Joining them on stage to receive honorary degrees will be retiring faculty members **Russell H. Batt**, professor of chemistry, and **Margaret S. Patton**, professor of dance and drama. The College will also present bachelor's degrees to two deceased members of the Class of 2000: **Molly R. Hatcher**, who died in a van accident involving the Kenyon swimming teams in January of this year, and **Jeb D. King**, who died in July 1999 of injuries sustained in an automobile accident in Mexico.

On Friday, May 19, Wendy MacLeod, the College's James E. Michael Playwright-in-Residence and an associate professor of drama, will be the speaker at the Baccalaureate service at 1:30 p.m. on the Samuel Mather lawn. (The rain site is the Ernst Center.) A 1981 graduate of Kenyon, she is the author of several award-winning plays and a writer for the television series *Popular*. She will deliver a talk entitled "On Becoming a Nobody."

As poet laureate, Pinsky has won acclaim for initiating the Favorite Poem Project, in which Americans from all walks of life have shared poems they love and discussed why they love them. His own poetry includes *The Figured Wheel: New and Collected Poems 1965-1995* (1996), which received the Lenore Marshall Poetry Prize of the Academy of American Poets, the Ambassador Book Award of the English Speaking Union, and a nomination for the Pulitzer Prize in poetry. His translation, *The Inferno of Dante* (1994), became a best-seller and received the Harold Morton Landon Prize and the Los Angeles Times Book Award in poetry. A professor in the graduate writing program at Boston University, Pinsky serves as poetry editor of the on-line journal *Slate*. He also is a contributor to the *NewsHour with Jim Lehrer* on PBS. In 1997, Kenyon awarded Pinsky an honorary degree.

Rodriguez's first book, Hunger of Memory: The Education of Richard Rodriguez, a poetic intellectual autobiography, is widely read in colleges and high schools, although it remains controversial for it criticism of affirmative action and bilingual education. His second book, Days of Obligation: An Argument with My Mexican Father, was nominated for a Pulitzer Prize in 1993.

Rodriguez writes for newspapers, magazines, and television. Since 1988, he has been associate editor of the Pacific News Service in California. He is also a contributing editor for *Harper's* magazine, *U.S. News and World Report*, and the Sunday opinion section of the *Los Angeles Times*. His essays on the *NewsHour* have won an Emmy and the Peabody Medal.

Sullivan is a former astronaut who participated in three space-shuttle missions. During her first shuttle flight, in 1984, she became the first American woman to perform a space walk. In 1990, she flew on the mission that deployed the Hubble Space Telescope, and in 1992 she was the payload commander for the ATLAS-1 Spacelab mission.

Prior to joining COSI, she was the the chief scientist of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. Sullivan is a commander in the U.S. Naval Reserve.

Batt has taught chemistry at Kenyon since 1968. One of his primary interests is the application of computer technology to teaching and research in chemistry. A native of Worcester, Massachusetts, he received his undergraduate degree at the University of Rochester and his doctorate from the University of California at Berkeley.

Patton, a member of the Kenyon faculty since 1982, is a graduate of the University of Illinois with a master's degree from Ohio State University. Her choreography has been featured in productions at the American College Dance Festival, Emory University, the Ohio Light Opera, and Ohio State, as well as at the College. Patton is a winner of Kenyon's Trustee Award for Distinguished Teaching. Kenyon's founder, Bishop Philander Chase, conducted the first Commencement exercises of the College on September 9, 1829, in a large, bare, basement room in the just-completed center section of Old Kenyon, the first permanent building. There were six graduates: G. Dennison, J.B. Chase, A. Blake, S. Chase, P.C. Freeman, and B.B. Sayre.

As soon as Rosse Chapel (later known as Rosse Hall) was completed (about 1840), the ceremonies were moved there; Rosse was the location for all graduation exercises for more than a century. It was in Rosse Chapel on August 3, 1842, that the class valedictorian, Rutherford B. Hayes, a future president of the United States, delivered a Commencement address entitled "College Life."

Until the 1890s, it was customary for each graduating senior to deliver an oration, sometimes in English but often in Latin, Greek, or Hebrew. Since the number of graduates fluctuated from four in 1879 to eighteen in more prosperous years, the programs could sometimes be completed in an afternoon but often took all day, with an hour-and-a-half break for lunch. By 1894, activities connected with Commencement had assumed such large proportions that events started on Sunday and culminated with the graduation exercises on Thursday.

During World War II, the civilian enrollment at Kenyon shrank to about forty students, but President Gordon Keith Chalmers was determined that every Kenyon graduate should still have his moment of glory. So, in December 1943, formal

## ACADEMIC COSTUME AND PROCESSION

Academic gowns represent a tradition handed down from the universities of the Middle Ages. These institutions were founded by the Church; the students, being clerics, were obliged to wear the prescribed gowns at all times. Round caps later became square mortarboards. The hood, originally a cowl attached to the gown, seems to have had three uses: it could be slipped over the head for warmth, worn as a shoulder cape, or, when hanging from the shoulder, used as a bag in which alms could be collected. It is believed that when large wigs were worn the cape part of the hood was cut open in front and a narrow neckband inserted. The entire garment, cape and hood proper, was allowed to fall back, producing approximately the effect we see today.

In America, the hood is the most outstanding feature. Much of the American academic costume is derived from regalia worn at British universities. The usual color for academic gowns in the United States is black. The bachelor's gown is worn closed; the master's and doctor's may be worn open or closed. The shape of the sleeve is the distinguishing mark of the gowns: *bachelor*, long pointed sleeve; *master*, oblong, square cut in back with an arc cut away in front; *doctor*, bell shaped.

Caps are black, as are the tassels for the bachelor of arts (B.A. or A.B.), bachelor of science (B.S. or Sc.B.), and bachelor of engineering (B.E.) degrees. Tassels for the doctor of philosophy (Ph.D.) degree are gold, while those for other

Commencement ceremonies, with the faculty in full academic regalia, were held for two graduates.

The tremendous influx of students coming to Kenyon after World War II under the provisions of the G.I. Bill made graduating classes so large that Rosse Hall could no longer accommodate Commencement audiences. The first outdoor ceremony was held in 1949, in the same location as today's exercises. The rainsite, then Wertheimer Fieldhouse, in recent years has been the Ernst Center.

Every seventeen years, the move outdoors results in exposure to countless millions of uninvited and unwanted visitors—the cicadas that appear on Gambier Hill in late May and early June. The 1965 Commencement was especially plagued by the harmless insects, which dropped from the trees and piled up in great heaps around the tree trunks. The cicadas returned last year, but the onslaught, with its eerie shrilling, didn't peak until after Commencement. Next invasion: 2016.

Kenyon adheres to its classical tradition of conducting the formal part of the Commencement exercises in Latin and printing diplomas in Latin. But it no longer translates the names of the graduates; up until the late 1960s, William became *Guliemus* and Thomas was transcribed as *Thomam*.

Thomas B. Greenslade '31 H'76 *Tabularius Collegii* (College Archivist, 1967-90)

graduate and professional degrees may be of the color corresponding to the trimming on the hoods. Special caps beefeater caps—are worn at Kenyon by the trustees. This type of cap is also used by some European universities.

Many European universities have distinctive caps and gowns that are different from those commonly used in this country. Some of the gowns are of bright colors, some are embellished with fur. A few of these may be noted in the academic procession today.

The shape and size of the hood marks the college degree of the wearer. The hoods are lined with the color of the institution from which the wearer received his or her degree. The trimming of the collar of the hood is the color that designates the degree: *liberal arts*, white; *fine arts and architecture*, brown; *science*, golden yellow; *music*, pink; *divinity*, scarlet; *law*, purple; *engineering*, orange; *philosophy*, blue; *medicine*, green; *public health*, salmon; *forestry*, russet; *nursing*, apricot. Since there are several hundred colleges and universities in the United States, various arrangements of the primary colors are used.

Honorary degree hoods are distinguished as follows: master of arts (M.A.), white; doctor of humane letters (L.H.D.), white; doctor of science (Sc.D.), golden yellow; doctor of divinity (D.D.), scarlet; doctor of laws (LL.D.), purple; doctor of fine arts (D.F.A.), brown.