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# Kenyon College

The One Hundred Sixty-Seventh Commencement

Samuel Mather Lawn Ten Thirty O'clock, May Twenty-First Nineteen Hundred Ninety-Five

Program Philip H. Jordan Jr., President, presiding Theodore O. Mason Jr., Faculty Marshal Michael E. Brint, Secretary of the Faculty

Senior Class Committee and Student Marshals Carla Renee Ainsworth, President; Rachel Louise Baer, Jennifer Marie Carlisle, Frederico Ariel Ceppa, Aaron John Derry, Mark Evertt Havrilla, Brian Hsiang, Spencer Whitlow Parsons, Edward James Peterson III, Anmol Satiani

# THE PROCESSIONAL

The Scioto Brass Ensemble Jon Domachowski, David Eaton, Robert Hightshoe, Daniel King, *trumpets*; Vivian Baker, Ellen Verbsky, *horns*; Todd Cunningham, Jeff Keller, Joel Pugh, *trombones*; Ray Spillman, tuba

> THE INVOCATION The Reverend Joy Farr Clarke P'95

> > WELCOME Philip H. Jordan Jr. President of Kenyon College

THE CONFERRING OF HONORARY DEGREES

THE ADDRESS Kathleen McDonald O'Malley '79 U.S. District Judge, Northern District of Ohio

# ANNOUNCEMENT

Members of the Class of 1995 elected to membership in Beta Chapter of Ohio of Phi Beta Kappa Anne Ponder Academic Dean

**RINGING OF THE CHAPEL BELLS** 

Kokosing Farewell Old Kenyon, we are like Kokosing Obedient to some strange spell Which urges us from all reposing; Farewell, Old Kenyon, fare thee well.

PRESENTATION OF THE CLASS OF 1995 Craig W. Bradley Dean of Students

THE CONFERRING OF THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS and the AWARDING OF THE DIPLOMAS OF THE COLLEGE President Jordan

Associate Professor Brint

Richard L. Switzer Registrar

REMARKS Introduction by Chervl L. Steele Associate Dean of Students

Carla Renee Ainsworth President of the Class of 1995

**CLOSING WORDS** TO THE CLASS OF 1995 Dean Bradley

THE BENEDICTION The Reverend Ms. Clarke

THE RECESSIONAL The Scioto Brass Ensemble

# HONORARY DEGREES

# Doctor of Science, honoris causa

Jeanette Grasselli Brown Chemist

Presented by Gordon L. Johnson Professor of Chemistry

Jeanette Grasselli Brown, vou were lured to chemistry as a teenager, at a time when "girls" weren't supposed to consider science a career choice. After graduating from John Adams High School in Cleveland, Ohio, you entered Ohio University and found yourself to be the only woman in your chemistry classes-a situation you took to be "neither intimidating nor discouraging." Your first job after graduation, at Standard Oil of Ohio, took you immediately into the work for which you have become internationally recognized. A detective of sorts, you were among the first to apply vibrational spectroscopic techniques to problem solving. Since that time, you have written more than seventy journal articles and nine books, and you have received the American Chemical Society's Garvan Medal as the outstanding woman chemist in the country and its Award in Analytical Chemistry. Not only are you a member of the Board of Trustees of Ohio University, where you have just concluded six years as Distinguished Visiting Professor and director of research enhancement, but you also sit in the Ohio Women's Hall of Fame, on Ohio's Board of Regents, and on a White House advisory panel for assessing U.S. and Japanese science and technology. Today we honor you for your pioneering work in infrared and Raman spectroscopy, for your role in interpreting chemistry to the public, and, perhaps most of all, for demonstrating so dramatically the excitement that chemistry holds as a career for women.

## Doctor of Laws

Raymond George Chambers Business Leader and Philanthropist

Presented by James D. Gunton Provost

Business leader, philanthropist, advocate of the disadvantaged, you have lived a distinguished career combining unusual success in business with an exceptional commitment to children and to the rebuilding of Newark, New Jersey, the city of your childhood. As president and cofounder of Wesray Capital Corporation, you were a pioneer in the field of leveraged buyouts, which included the takeover of such companies as Avis Corporation and Wilson Sporting Goods. Following your outstanding success in business, you made a most unusual career change, retiring from active participation in Wesray in order to devote your life to philanthropic activities, using many of the same talents that had proved so successful. You are the founding chairman of the Points of Light Foundation and the READY Foundation, the chairman of the Amelior Foundation, and the cochairman of the New

Jersey Performing Arts Center and the One to One partnership. You have provided leadership and resources to these organizations in an extraordinary effort to revitalize Newark and to provide better opportunities for its citizens, particularly its children. The list of your specific contributions—material and of time and talent cannot be easily written. Instead, let us only say today that you have been a remarkable citizen for your community, providing us all with an inspirational example of a modest, dedicated, and compassionate life.

# Doctor of Laws

Kathleen McDonald O'Malley U.S. District Judge for the Northern District of Ohio

Presented by Michael J. Evans Professor of History

Kathleen McDonald O'Malley, judge extraordinaire: It is especially fitting on the occasion of the twenty-fifth anniversary of women at Kenyon that we have one of our most distinguished alumnae as our Commencement speaker. Your rise within the legal profession has been nothing short of meteoric and eloquent testimony to your great talent, determination, dedication, and love of the law. A magna cum laude graduate of Kenyon in economics and history with high honors in 1979, you also graduated first in your class from Case Western Reserve University School of Law in 1982. From there, you have gone on to excel in your chosen profession in both private and public spheres-first as a law clerk in Cincinnati's U.S. Court of Appeals and then as an attorney in one of Cleveland's most distinguished law firms. However, not long after being named a partner in that firm, you answered the call to public service once again and in 1991 became chief counsel for Ohio's attorney general. Two years later, you were named chief of staff and first assistant-responsible for more than one thousand state employees. In November 1994, you were enthusiastically endorsed by Ohio's senators John Glenn and Howard Metzenbaum and confirmed by the U.S. Congress to serve as District Judge for the Northern District of Ohio. In the words of U.S. Court of Appeals Judge Nathaniel R. Jones, you bring with you to your new office a "rigorous intellectual honesty, racial, ethnic, and gender sensitivity, and superior scholarship." In other words, you are as you were at Kenyon-and more. To this list of qualities I would add wit, graciousness, and warmth. Kathleen O'Malley, you have brought honor to your college, to your profession, to your state, and now to your nation. Finally, it is our turn and our privilege to honor you.

# Doctor of Humane Letters

Carl Theodore Brehm Professor of Economics, Kenyon College

Presented by Bruce L. Gensemer Professor of Economics

Carl Brehm, you have inspired three decades of Kenyon

students and faculty colleagues with your insatiable intellectual curiosity. Your search for new applications of economic reasoning has led you to develop a wide array of new courses and seminars in which to share your discoveries with students. You have enriched your teaching by drawing from your experiences as a staff economist at the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland and the President's Council of Economic Advisors, from your pioneering empirical research on the impact of public policy on the motivation of welfare recipients to find jobs, from your avid reading in economics, history, and public affairs. And you are always ready to regale anyone who will listen with a juicy example of poor economic reasoning or misguided public policy! A rigorous critic of student papers, you have tended to pepper the margins with insightful, sometimes acerbic questions. In this and other ways, you have needled and cajoled your students to think more carefully and deeply. But you have also befriended many of those students, and your mentoring is summarized by one alumna-economist who said, "I was very insecure when I arrived at Kenvon, but with Mr. Brehm's help I built up a confidence in what I could do." Similarly, your colleagues in economics recall that you hired us, listened to our troubles, and offered your unwavering support. All who know you are delighted that you plan to remain in Gambier. We will continue to rely on your wit and your friendship!

# Doctor of Letters

Sheila Gray Jordan Poet

Presented by Linda Metzler Professor of Spanish

Poet, private person, woman who loves beauty and knows the human heart: you, Sheila Jordan, have for twenty years also been Kenyon's First Lady. The community you have honored by putting it first throughout those years honors you today for many things, but especially for the words you have given us. It was at Connecticut College-and at Warren Wilson College, where you received the master of fine arts degree-that you discovered your vocation as a writer. In Gambier, though, as president's wife and mother of two sons, you found little time for writing your own poetry. Yet words continued to beckon. You taught poetry and writing at Gambier's Wiggin Street Elementary School. You attended all Kenyon poetry readings and took part in community fiction and poetry discussion groups. You served as a poetry and fiction reader, and as book-review editor, for The Kenyon Review, and you directed the Poetry Circuit of Ohio for seven years, bringing poets to nine campuses and making them feel singularly at home in Gambier. At Kenyon's Writing Center in the 1980s, and more recently at the Career Development Center, you have helped students use words precisely in writing papers and resumes. Through words, in ways both everyday and extraordinary, you have made your way in this community. You have encouraged us to use words to make connections among ourselves, to make projects happen, to strengthen

our community. You have reminded us that we *need* the words of writers. Of your own writing—your recently published book, *The China in the Sea*—Ursula LeGuin has said: "Through her quiet lines runs something essentially allusive, elusive, a voice that asserts little and denies nothing, but has a mystery to tell us." Your poem "How the West Got to Ohio," published in *The Gambier Journal*, tells those of us who honor you today just such a mystery:

"For all of those who didn't go far enough, there is Ohio. Not the Oregon Trail, not the Pacific. What they could have said to themselves was that it didn't look that different, that the grass wasn't getting any greener, and in some lights—late morning, early afternoon—it might even be the first place: what you got here is what you got there, anywhere or not far from it."

# Doctor of Humane Letters

Philip Harding Jordan Jr. President, Kenyon College

Presented by John B. McCoy Chair, Kenyon College Board of Trustees

President Jordan, today I speak on behalf of the myriad of students, faculty members, administrators, staff members, alumni, parents, and friends of Kenyon who have known you as the dedicated and able leader of this institution over the last two decades. Your love for the College, your sensitivity to the importance of its traditions, your understanding of both its strengths and its needs, your willingness to listen and to seek the counsel of others, and your boundless energy and enthusiasm have impressed us all. What we can now call "the Jordan era" at Kenyon represents a period of remarkable vitality, growth, and enrichment, during which our heritage from the past has been preserved and enhanced while, at the same time, dramatic advancement has been made. Enrollment has increased. The faculty has grown in number and quality. The curriculum has been strengthened and expanded. Computerization has facilitated work in every area across campus. Significant additions and improvements in the physical plant have been accomplished, including the Bolton Theater, the Ernst Center, the Olin Library, the Mayer Art Center, and the Woodland Cottages. Careful maintenance of buildings and grounds has enhanced the beauty of this wonderful campus. The evidence of your achievement lies all around us. The real proof of your enduring love for this College is the decision that you and Sheila have made to spend your retirement years in Gambier. We are delighted that this is not a farewell but a welcome to you as permanent members of the fine community that you have played such an important part in shaping over the last twenty years.

# BACHELOR OF ARTS

Christopher Jon Adams, Studio Art Carla Renee Ainsworth, magna cum laude, Chemistry, History + Kathryn Robyn Aloe, Biology Candace Louise Andersen, cum laude, Spanish Jennifer Lynn Anderson, magna cum laude, Music Spencer Bryce Austin, Psychology Rachel Louise Baer, English Derek David Bahl, Political Science Christopher Edward Baldwin, summa cum laude, Highest Honors in Political Science\* + Rachel Erin Balkcom, cum laude, Sociology\*, Studio Art\* James Gilbert Barham, History Nicole Anne Barna, Psychology Kristen Nicole Barr, English Timothy J. Barry, Psychology Tana Lise Barton, Psychology Richard Davis Batson, Psychology David Edward Bee, Drama Brian Anthony Beffa, Philosophy Michelle Victoria Beggiani, cum laude, Music Wilanderst Vladimir Jesus Beltran Tenias, cum laude, International Studies, Economics\* Jason Andrew Beutel, Economics Paula Sue Beveridge, History\* Edward Boneau Bierhaus, Physics Brian James Binge, cum laude, International Studies Lilli Alexandra Biraben, Honors in Modern Languages and Literatures Jose Arturo Bocanegra Jr., English + Elisa Bunce Bolton, French Jennifer Lyn Bolyard, magna cum laude, History\* Geoffrey Cannon Bond, Anthropology Justin Joseph Bondi, Drama Carter Genung Booth, Anthropology, International Studies Sarah Elizabeth Bothe, cum laude, Honors in Psychology Katalin Anna Botzem, Biology David Joseph Bouman, Economics Katerina Eleni Boves, magna cum laude, Anthropology Christina Elizabeth Boyer, English Kathleen Anne Brauer, magna cum laude, English\*, Drama\* Rebecca Keziah Bronco, Modern Languages and Literatures Samuel Peter Brooks, International Studies Anthony Russell Brown, Modern Languages and Literatures, in absentia Gregory Russell Brown, magna cum laude, Political Science, Highest Honors in Music + Kelly Edwina Brown, Studio Art, English Michael Richard Brown, Religion Brett Evan Brownscombe, cum laude, Political Science Rhett Andrew Brymer, cum laude, Chemistry + Jessica Marie Buckholz, English Patricia Anne Budd, English, Studio Art Jeremiah John Budzik, Drama, English\* Geoffrey Charles Buesing, English, in absentia Hallie Bracken Bulleit, magna cum laude, Drama\* Bahram Khan Burki, Economics Mark Dahl Burno, Synoptic Major\*: Molecular Neuropsychology

Karl Peter Bush, English John Christopher Butcher, summa cum laude, Political Science + Neil Andrew Butler, Economics\* Jeremy Ballard Button, Political Science Jennifer Lea Caldwell, English, Studio Art Candice L. Camacho, magna cum laude, Synoptic Major: Biochemistry + Jennifer Rebecca Cameron, cum laude, Anthropology + Colleen Rose Canning, English Samantha Ann Carey, magna cum laude, Psychology\* Iennifer Marie Carlisle, Psychology Kendra Susan Carpenter, International Studies Natasha Jeanette Carrasco, cum laude, International Studies Matthew Carter Cashen, magna cum laude, English\*, Philosophy Jason Alan Catz, Philosophy John William Cave, magna cum laude, High Honors in Chemistry\* Rosanne Joy Celerio, Synoptic Major: Biochemistry María Elena Cepeda, magna cum laude, High Honors in Modern Languages and Literatures + Federico Ariel Ceppa, Biology Vijay Nath Chaddah, Philosophy Abigail Curry Chapman, Anthropology/Sociology Katherine Emerson Cicchelli, English Bronwyn Pilar Clark, History Akilah Hasina Clarke, Religion Allegra Anne Clement-Bayard, Modern Languages and Literatures Thomas Perry Clossey, Anthropology Michelle Cokrlic, cum laude, English, Highest Honors in Psychology Amy Beth Collier, English Kathleen Marie Comerford, magna cum laude, English Leith Balliet Connell, Studio Art Damon Sean Cooney, cum laude, Synoptic Major: Biochemistry Mario Costa Ir., cum laude, English, Philosophy\* Michael-James Christopher Costanzo, Studio Art Courtney Anne Coughlin, magna cum laude, English\* Karen Jill Crooks, History Roy Elliot Cundiff, History Andrea Marie Cunning, cum laude, English\* John Henry Cunningham, History Todd Jay Czartoski, magna cum laude, Chemistry Elizabeth Jeanne Dalesandro, Studio Art Margaret Ellen Darrow, magna cum laude, Psychology\* Alexander Michael Dashe, magna cum laude, Economics\* Nicole Ann Dennis, Political Science Aaron John Derry, magna cum laude, Chemistry + David Allen DeSchryver, cum laude, Political Science, History James Comyn David Dewar, Psychology Amanda Blythe Diekman, summa cum laude, English\*, Highest Honors in Psychology + Kirsten Ruth Dillner, magna cum laude, Honors in International Studies Christopher Wilson Donovan, Political Science

Anne Marie Doucette, Biology Jesse Nyce Dougherty, English William John Drury III, cum laude, Chemistry Andrew Walfred Eaton, cum laude, Psychology\* Jennifer Anne Edwards, Honors in History Julia Zinn Eisinger, cum laude, Highest Honors in Dance\*, English Edison Lowell Ellenberger, Religion, in absentia Margaret Sara Emery, cum laude, Drama\* Peter Kenwill Engelsmann, Studio Art Michael Stuart Epstein, Philosophy, Psychology Kevin Robert Fease, History Laurie Kathleen Felsing, Psychology Mariko Finn, History\*, English William Scott Finsthwait, English Jennifer Atieno Fisher, magna cum laude, High Honors in Religion\* Sean Thomas Fitzgerald, magna cum laude, Political Science David Alan Frank, English Mark Spillner Fraunfelder, Music Thomas Rhoads Frick, summa cum laude, High Honors in Economics\*, Political Science + Kirby Lynn Gamblin, Honors in Synoptic Major: Ecological Anthropology Kristin Ann Gasser, cum laude, Music, English Christina Myers Gaswick, summa cum laude, History\* Robert Leigh Gathright, Philosophy, in absentia Heather Lea Gayheart, summa cum laude, Anthropology + Heidi Lee Geisert, English, Philosophy David Roger William Genest, Economics Jonathan Myles Gibbons, Honors in Biology\* Ann Katherine Gillespie, cum laude, Modern Languages and Literatures Eben George Rhanor Gillette, History Daniel Spencer Goldberg, cum laude, Economics, Political Science Caroline Cordell Gosselin, English Michael Owen Gotthelf, English Brandilyn Burke Gribble, magna cum laude, English Brian Henry Groh, magna cum laude, English\* Jena Grotuss, cum laude, Biology\* Andrew Mortimer Guilbert, History Ernesto Gutierrez, magna cum laude, Political Science\* + Kimberly Jill Hageman, cum laude, Chemistry\* Oliver Barrett Hall, Honors in Philosophy Sara Elisabeth Hallor, Psychology Margaret Nelson Hamilton, Psychology Mark Gregory Handel, Economics Jason Drew Hann, Political Science Jamie Christopher Harless, cum laude, English Amy Elizabeth Harris, Art History William Douglas Harris, French Susannah Loring Harrison, Political Science, in absentia William Brian Harrison, Economics David Matthew Harwood, History Barbara Elizabeth Hauff, Sociology Mark Evertt Havrilla, cum laude, Highest Honors in Biology\* Jennifer Kristine Heaton, magna cum laude, Highest Honors in Psychology\* Robin Anne Henry, summa cum laude, English Bradley Thomas Hensley, magna cum laude, Honors in Economics\* +

Richard Lee Heppner Jr., magna cum laude, Honors in English\* Thomas Joseph Herbst, English Paige Alison Herren, Political Science, French James David Hicks, History Julie Christine Hill, cum laude, English\* Anna Kunigunde Hitchings, Art History Valerie Lynn Hletko, magna cum laude, Religion\* Kerry Lynn Hockman, Honors in Psychology David Andrew Hollister, Sociology Angelique Justine Holmes, Biology Emily Hull Hopper, Art History Gregory Hotsenpiller, magna cum laude, Highest Honors in Psychology\* Brian Hsiang, Philosophy Barbara Hüchting, cum laude, English\* Ian Christopher Hudgings, magna cum laude, Economics Morgan Hudson, Psychology Ewa Kristina Hufford, English Aaron James Hull, magna cum laude, Political Science Sarah Elizabeth Hurst, cum laude, English\* Cynthia Lee Hustead, Biology Neil Mackenzie Ivey, International Studies\* Lynne Christine Jarvela, Anthropology Michael Theodore Jenks, Political Science Jennifer Rebecca Johnson, Psychology Julia Eleanor Johnson, Anthropology/Sociology Mary Christie Johnson, Classics, in absentia Nancy Jean Johnson, Psychology Noel David Johnson, magna cum laude, Highest Honors in History, Honors in Economics\* Jennifer Emily Johnston, summa cum laude, Highest Honors in History\*, Classics\* Tracy Lee Jones, cum laude, Biology Sena Jong, cum laude, Honors in Biology\* Altin Agim Kalo, magna cum laude, High Honors in Political Science Sarah Richards Kane, Religion Laura Jo Kearns, magna cum laude, High Honors in Biology\* + Helene Keery, magna cum laude, Honors in Psychology Thomas Joseph Kelley, High Honors in History\* Stacy Marie Kenvon, magna cum laude, Synoptic Major: Biochemistry + Kay Lee Kesterson, Highest Honors in Psychology Hyun Su Kim, Biology Lisa Rachel Kindleberger, cum laude, Honors in Psychology Dana Suzanne King, cum laude, Philosophy\* Ian Derek King, History Thomas Andrew Kingston, summa cum laude, Honors in English\* + Christopher Robin Kirkman, English Conan Henry Wheeler Kisor, cum laude, English\* Joseph Michael Kist, cum laude, Chemistry\* Robert Jude Klein Jr., Studio Art Heather Lynn Knape, English, Studio Art Kathleen Anne Knoll, Honors in Anthropology/Sociology Anthony David Koliha, cum laude, History + Andrew William Kotowicz, Anthropology/Sociology Scott Ryan Krell, Psychology Mikhel Angela Kushner, cum laude, Psychology Natalia Vyacheslavovna Kuznetsova, summa cum laude, High Honors in Physics\*

Mark Ionathan Lackner, Biology Marc Marden Lacuesta, Biology Keith Bernard Lau, Biology Diana Yvon Lawrence, International Studies, Spanish Andrew Kyle Legant, English Benjamin Lessing, summa cum laude, High Honors in Economics\*, Philosophy\* + Kimberly Jean Levin, magna cum laude, High Honors in Synoptic Major\*: Environmental Science Kfir Ben-Gurion Levy, Physics Brooks Haywood Loro, International Studies Stuart David Luman, English Barry Michael Lustig, History Mara Bell Mancini, magna cum laude, Synoptic Major\*: Family Folklore and Oral Tradition Lucie Anthia Manoussoff, magna cum laude, Anthropology/Sociology\* Stephanie Lynne Martin, Studio Art Angela Christine Martone, English Mary Mandy Mason, cum laude, Political Science Andrei Nikolaevich Massenkoff, Religion Shanna Lynne Mattis, Spanish Amy Lynn Mazza, magna cum laude, Chemistry, English Jennisen Marie McCardel, magna cum laude, English Rvan Buell McCormick, History Patricia Lynn McGinnis, magna cum laude, Political Science\*, High Honors in Economics\* James Stewart McGough, Biology Sonva Lee McKay, summa cum laude, Highest Honors in Chemistry\* + Alison Burns McKnight, Political Science\* Michael Philip McPharlin, Anthropology Nina Creighton McShane, English Molly Elizabeth McWhorter, cum laude, Anthropology Emma Elizabeth Mead, cum laude, English Melissa Amory Meade, summa cum laude, High Honors in Psychology Antonio Melo, English, Philosophy Andrew Chase Miller, Psychology Evangelina Miranda, Psychology Alexandra Amy Mislin, magna cum laude, Economics Mariah Ryan Mitchell, English Aric Maeir Mokhtarian, cum laude, English, Highest Honors in Spanish James Bradley Montgomery, Studio Art Jennifer Lynn Montone, cum laude, English, History Michael Patrick Mooney, cum laude, Economics Ricardo Daniel Moreno, cum laude, Synoptic Major: Biochemistry + Meghan Wade Moriarty, History Jamie Ann Morley, History, Anthropology Teresa Thalia Moro, cum laude, Psychology Holly Rogers Mortensen, magna cum laude, High Honors in Anthropology\* Alice Kimberly Mulvaney, cum laude, Modern Languages and Literatures\* Julian Mills Murchison, summa cum laude, High Honors in Anthropology + Fiona Elizabeth Dupré Murphy, summa cum laude, High Honors in English\* James A. Murray, Economics

Mary Shannon Neidig, History

Kevin Paul Nichols, cum laude, Highest Honors in Religion\* Christopher Wayne Nicholson, magna cum laude, Chemistry, Physics + Melody Erwin Nixon, summa cum laude, Modern Languages and Literatures Elizabeth Nockles, Psychology Christopher John Noonan, History Alexa Danielle O'Brien, Political Science Burr Harrison O'Connor, Modern Languages and Literatures, in absentia Thomas Richard Oakes, Mathematics Jack H. Odell III, English Wendoly Ortiz. International Studies + Lindsey Sara Padgett, cum laude, Psychology Ryan Brett Parks, Chemistry, Mathematics\* Spencer Whitlow Parsons, cum laude, English\* Eiley Hardy Patterson, English Katherine Leanne Peek, cum laude, Studio Art Colby Joseph Penzone, Political Science Christopher Adam Perkins, History Piers Maximilian Perren, Political Science Seth William Peter, Mathematics Edward James Peterson III, Economics Souriphorn Phaphouvaninh, Biology Mark Andrew Phillips, magna cum laude, Chemistry, Mathematics + Theavy Pich, Economics Scott Emory Pickett, Biology\* Jill Elizabeth Pollack, cum laude, Political Science Judah Avrum Pollack, cum laude, Political Science Mary Kristina Poole, summa cum laude, Art History Aimee Suzanne Presby, summa cum laude, Modern Languages and Literatures\* Shannon Marie Price, Modern Languages and Literatures Ronda Lynn Prusak, Psychology Jennifer Panajon Puriño, International Studies Teena Umakant Purohit, cum laude, Classics\* David Andrew Putz, cum laude, Honors in Anthropology Samantha Michele Quimby, magna cum laude, Sociology Jodi Brook Raflo, magna cum laude, English\*, French\* + Asha Mariama Ragin, Psychology, Studio Art + Kimberly Ann Rankin, High Honors in Synoptic Major\*: Culture, Art, and the Environment Genevieve Clair Raymond, cum laude, International Studies\* Steven Seung-Hwan Rhee, Music Kathryn Gwen Riecks, cum laude, Sociology Matthew Riggs, Psychology Traci Ann Rittenberg, cum laude, Economics\* Auriel Rivera, Sociology Sara Eliese Rock, cum laude, English, Modern Languages and Literatures Elizabeth Ann Roles, Sociology Danielle Rollo, English Daniel David Roush, cum laude, Political Science Katharine Bready Rucker, International Studies John David Rule, History Ian Rus IV, Political Science Elisabet Katarina Sandberg, History Ieremy Michael Sands, History

Anmol Satiani, magna cum laude, Honors in Psychology Samuella Ann Saxour, Synoptic Major\*: Biomedical Policy

Abid Saveed, cum laude, Economics Cristofer Allen Scarboro, Philosophy, History Heide Joy Schaffner, English, Studio Art Douglas Arthur Scheftner, Chemistry Brooke Suzanne Schilling, Chemistry Marie Antoinette Schmukal, cum laude, Music Beth Marie Schwartz, English Jennifer Anne Schwesig, cum laude, Highest Honors in History Vance Lusanne Segre, International Studies + Emily Dana Shapiro, cum laude, High Honors in Art History Gwyneth Kate Shaw, History\* Megan Purcell Sheldon, English Kenneth Howard Sherr, Anthropology/Sociology\* Patrick John Shields, English, in absentia Richard Warren Shrake III, cum laude, History Leigh Gibson Sillery, History Mark Charles Simmons, Political Science, Philosophy David Paul Skinner, Political Science Suzanne Selman Sklar, Sociology Sarah Janelle Smiley, English Elizabeth Sloan Smith, Studio Art Yolanda Jean Smith, Anthropology Marcus Edward Snyder, cum laude, English Gerard Dominic Solis, magna cum laude, Philosophy\* Elizabeth Reddick Souers, magna cum laude, Modern Languages and Literatures Donna Marie Spivey, English Rebecca d'Isay Spring, Psychology Gregory Van Fleet Stark, magna cum laude, Highest Honors in Mathematics\*, High Honors in Economics\* Dawn M. Starr, cum laude, High Honors in Philosophy\* + Hope Gates Stearns, cum laude, Drama\* Anne Elizabeth Steffenson, summa cum laude, Psychology Heather Marie Steiner, Anthropology Joseph John Stollenwerk, cum laude, Drama + George White Stone, English\* Shanyn Ann Streich, English Katy Anna Strzepek, summa cum laude, Highest Honors in History\* Andrew Todd Stuebner, History Kevin Larkin Sullivan, High Honors in History Sejal Sutaria, cum laude, Honors in English\* Elizabeth Downing Swartz, History

Kenvon Honor Scholars (indicated by a +) have been awarded competitive merit scholarships by the College as entering students. Recipients of these scholarships are chosen on the basis of demonstrated academic achievement, leadership ability, and community involvement. A student completing a double major has met all the

Andrew Kunio Tada, magna cum laude, International Studies\* Holly Gretchen Teed, Anthropology Katherine Hikes Terrell, cum laude, English\*, Studio Art Alex Elv Tetlak, cum laude, Classics\* + Eric Long Thompson, Psychology, in absentia Michele Troiano, summa cum laude, Philosophy Adam Ford Tucker, summa cum laude. High Honors in Economics\* Kimberly Bates Tulp, cum laude, International Studies\* Bertram Albertson Tunnell III, English Oliver David Turque, Music Katherine Warren Tyler, Art History Robert Bradley Ulrich, Economics Brian Michael Vannoni, summa cum laude, Highest Honors in Economics\*. High Honors in Mathematics\* + Nicola Marie Vogel, cum laude, English Daniel Matthew Voorhees, English Daniel James Walker, English Kevin Martin Walker, Modern Languages and Literatures + Dana Elizabeth Warn, magna cum laude, English, High Honors in Chemistry\* Rebecca Elaine Weekly, cum laude, English Shelley Elizabeth Wharton, cum laude, International Studies + Grant Gillmore Wiggins, summa cum laude, English\* Scott Michael Wilcox, summa cum laude, Psychology, English + Eliot Gustave Wilczek, High Honors in History Benjamin Barrett Williams, summa cum laude, High Honors in Physics\* + Devin Dixon Wilson, Anthropology/Sociology James Shawn Wilson, Anthropology Meredith Jeanne Winters, English Lesley Jean Wiseman, Political Science Megan Caitlin Wolpert, English Hilary Durland Wood, Modern Languages and Literatures Elizabeth Evelyn Worrall, cum laude, Honors in Economics, Mathematics Sarah-Elizabeth Whitman Young, Psychology Glenn Mitchell Zimmet, Philosophy, Political Science John Michael Zolidis, Philosophy\* Nicholas Andrew Zumberge, cum laude, High Honors in Synoptic Major: Biochemistry Erik Michael Zweig, cum laude, Biology\*

\*Senior Exercise passed with distinction +Kenyon Honor Scholar

# Notes

requirements for the major in two departments and passed a senior exercise in each.

A synoptic major program is individually designed by the student to meet his or her special interests and includes work in two or more departments. It requires satisfactory completion of one senior exercise.

### Honors at Graduation

The bachelor of arts degree with collegiate honors is achieved by attaining a cumulative grade-point average within the following ranges:

3.33-3.54, cum laude;

3.55-3.76, magna cum laude;

3.77 and above, summa cum laude.

Students showing exceptional scholarship may be accepted by their major department to read for the degree with departmental honors. The three major classes of departmental honors, based on work in the major, are *Honors, High Honors*, and *Highest Honors*, as determined jointly by an outside examiner and the members of the student's department.

A senior exercise must be satisfactorily completed by

each graduating senior. While each department determines the nature of its exercise, the purpose in general is to promote coherence of the student's major program. Each department reports a grade of Pass, or Pass with Distinction, for this exercise.

Phi Beta Kappa, Beta Chapter of Ohio. Phi Beta Kappa, the oldest Greek-letter fraternity in the country, was founded in 1776. The Kenyon chapter was organized in 1858 as an honorary society dedicated to the recognition of scholarly achievement. It is the fourteenth in age of one hundred sixty chapters. Elections to membership are made from the best scholars in the junior and senior classes who have shown achievement through grades and an intellectual disposition.

# Honors on Diplomas

Graduates who receive collegiate honors (cum laude, magna cum laude, summa cum laude) or departmental honors (Honors, High Honors, Highest Honors) should return their diplomas to the registrar's office immediately after Commencement. (This does not include distinction on the senior exercise.) Honors will be added to the diplomas and mailed to graduates' homes. This service usually takes about ten weeks and is free of charge.

# DEGREES AND AWARDS CONFERRED AT HONORS DAY, APRIL 18, 1995

Outstanding Kenyon students and faculty members, as well as three distinguished graduates, were recognized at the College's annual Honors Day Convocation on April 18.

Honorary degrees were awarded to Ulysses Bernard Hammond '73, chief executive officer, District of Columbia Courts; McCallum Robinson Hoyt '76, chief of obstetrical anesthesia, teacher, and researcher at University Hospitals of Cleveland; and Betsy Upton Stover '73, founder of Ele's Place and first woman to serve on the Kenyon College Alumni Council.

In addition, two faculty members were awarded \$1,000 each as recipients of the 1995 Trustee Awards for Distinguished Teaching. Recognized for their superior work in the classroom were Associate Professor of Dance and Drama Maggie Patton and MacArthur Assistant Professor of Biology Harry Itagaki.

Unless otherwise noted, those students listed as award and prize winners are members of the Class of 1995.

# Fellowship and Awards

The Walter Byers Postgraduate Scholarship Carla Renee Ainsworth

Henry G. Dalton Fellowship in American Studies Lucie Anthia Manoussoff Emily Dana Shapiro '98 Eliot Gustave Wilczek John H. Dunlap Scholarship Jaime Toca '96

Fulbright Scholarship Elizabeth Reddick Souers

Barry M. Goldwater Excellence in Education Scholarship Heather Martin Handley '97 Thomas John Magliery '96 Mark Christopher Myers '96

The Elmer A. Graham Endowed Scholarship Fund Nancy Eleanor Pellegrino '96

Eppa Rixey III Memorial Scholarship Fund James Francis Robe Fellows '96

James P. Storer Scholarship Paul Moshe Darley Quinn '98 Peter David Shapinsky '96 (renewal)

Kenyon Summer Science Scholars Kathryn Anderson '96, Shelley Lynne Baker '96, Lisa Marie Bidlingmeyer '96, Paul Adrien Bonvallet '96, Christopher Andrew Cave '96, Heesun Chang '96, Shanon Marie Connolly '96, Elena Maria DiMuzio '96, Farees Taqiuddin Farooq '96, James Francis Robe Fellows '96, Nicholas Taylor Hailey '96, Heather Marie Heerssen '97, Lisa Ann Lambert '96, Marie Christina Lozano '96, Thomas John Magliery '96, Lori Lynn Mannheimer '96, Andrew Lee Martin '96, Michael Anthony Mattoni '96, Catherine Ann Mayer '96, Greta Cheshire Meussling '96, Larkin D. Mitchell '96, Eric Seth Newman '97, Matthew Bernard Pawlicki '97, Julia Meredith Pryce '96, Carrie Ann Swan '96, Lizabeth Katherine Vitellaro '97, Laura Susan Wheatley '96, Kirk Steven Zigler '96

Carolinas-Ohio Science Education Network—Pew Scholars Elizabeth Marshall Boon '97, Marie Antoinette Olmos '97

Council for Undergraduate Research Mark Christopher Myers '96, Mark Kim Walsh '96

The Tomsich Awards Kathryn Anderson '96, Thomas John Magliery '96

The H. Landon Warner Memorial Fund Noel David Johnson, Makiedah Ann Messam '96, Vance Lusanne Segre. Junior Honors Class, Fall 1994: Emily Elizabeth Blum '96, Courtney Anne Carlson '96, Corey West Cook '96, Christopher Scott Frisby '96, Matthew Jay Gernstein '96, Nicholas Bork Ghitelman '97, Samuel Grobart '96, Gloria Ayana Horsley-Meacham '97, Peter Lea Jenkins '96, Jennifer Lynn Maxwell '97, Makiedah Ann Messam '96, Andrew Scott Richmond '96, Beth Anne Rillema '96, Jeremy Michael Sands, Melissa Ann Szabad '96

The Thomas J. Watson Fellowship Jennifer Atieno Fisher

# **Departmental Prizes**

Anthropology-Sociology The George Herbert Mead Award Rachel Erin Balkcom

The Margaret Mead Award Holly Rogers Mortensen, Julian Mills Murchison

Art

The Margaret E. Leslie Prize in Drawing Heide Joy Schaffner

The Richard Kingan Liggitt Memorial Award in Art History Mary Kristina Poole

The Peterson Printmaking Prize Asha Mariama Ragin

The Robert H. Hallstein Memorial Award Christopher Jon Adams, Elizabeth Jeanne Dalesandro

The Wycoff A. Sword Memorial Prize in Sculpture Richard Miles Van Rensselaer '96

Biology The Biology Independent Study Prize Katalin Anna Botzem, Laura Jo Kearns

The Maxwell Elliott Power Prize Kathryn Anderson '96, Mark Kim Walsh '96

The Robert Bowen Brown Jr. Prize Mark Evertt Havrilla The Biology Award for Outstanding Contributions Louis Joseph D'Amico '97 Chemistry The American Chemical Society Award John William Cave, Sonja Lee McKay The Chemical Rubber Company Chemistry Achievement Award Daniel Prudden Denning '98, Douglas David McMillen '97 The Carl Djerassi Award in Chemistry Dana Elizabeth Warn Classics The George L. Brain Prize Jennifer Emily Johnston The Carl Diehl Prize Susan Tucker Heimbach '98, Latin; Bryan Lee Doerries '98, Kristen Louise Filipic '98, Peter Andrew Lukens '98, Greek Economics The Economics Prize Brian Michael Vannoni English The Robert Daniel Memorial Scholarship John Kenneth Logan '96 The Philip Wolcott Timberlake Freshman Award David William Carroll '98 The Philip Wolcott Timberlake Scholarship JoEllen Perry '96 The Philip Wolcott Timberlake Memorial Prize Robin Anne Henry, Jodi Brook Raflo The Denham Sutcliffe Memorial Award Amanda Blythe Diekman, Thomas Andrew Kingston

# History

The Robert L. Baker Memorial Prize Thomas John Lappas '96

The Alan G. Goldsmith Memorial Prize Katy Anna Strzepek

The Stuart Rice McGowan Prize in American History Christopher Bradley Pinkerton '96

**Integrated Program in Humane Studies** *The Richard F. Hettlinger Award* Valerie Lynn Hletko, Judah Avrum Pollack **Mathematics** The Reginald B. Allen Prize Eric Seth Newman '97

The Solomon R.S. Kasper Prize Lora Anne Ballinger '97

#### Modern Languages and Literatures The Edward Harvey Prize Iodi Brook Raflo

The Charles Singer Williams Prize in French Carol Hawes Milbury '96, Melody Erwin Nixon, Sara Eliese Rock

The Spanish Prize Maria Elena Cepeda

The Sigrid Lanzrath Memorial Prize Elizabeth Reddick Souers

The Italian Prize **Jill Elizabeth Pollack** 

The Russian Prize Anne Elizabeth Steffenson, Adam Ford Tucker

The Chinese Prize Jascha Isaac Smilack '98

The Japanese Prize Bevin Lynn Daniels '98

#### Music

The Thomas B. and Mary M. Greenslade Award in Music Performance Sarah Louise Lawrence '94, Carrie Lynn McDowall '94

The David B. Perry Award in Music Marie Antoinette Schmukal

The David B. Perry Senior Award in Music Gregory Russell Brown

Philosophy The Virgil C. Aldrich Prize Michele Troiano

Physics The Elbe H. Johnson Prize Martha Elizabeth Baylor '98

**Political Science** The John Chesnut Memorial Prize Christopher Edward Baldwin

Psychology The Psychology Prize Anmol Satiani

The Jeffrey S. Williams Memorial Award for Integrative Study in Psychology and Economics Patricia Lynn McGinnis

Religion The Religion Prize Jennifer Atieno Fisher, Kevin Paul Nichols

Women's and Gender Studies The Women's and Gender Studies Prize Dana Elizabeth Warn

# The Faculty Award for Distinguished Accomplishment

Aaron Barnett Webber '97 for bringing opera to Kenvon. The students of INST 94, members of the Class of 1994. for the creation of a course on the interdisciplinary study of contemporary culture: Ann Katherine Banta, Gwyndolyn Elizabeth Evans, John Justin Hill, Zachary Burch Morford, and Tasha Yvette Willis.

#### Honor Societies

Pi Sigma Alpha Christopher Edward Baldwin Gregory Russell Brown Brett Evan Brownscombe David Allen DeSchryver Thomas Rhoads Frick Ernesto Gutierrez Aaron James Hull Altin Agim Kalo Mary Mandy Mason Jill Elizabeth Pollack Judah Avrum Pollack Daniel David Roush David Paul Skinner

#### Sigma Xi

Carla Renee Ainsworth, Chemistry Edward Boneau Bierhaus, Physics Katalin Anna Botzem, Biology John William Cave, Chemistry Candice L. Camacho, Synoptic (Biochemistry) Damon Sean Cooney, Synoptic (Biochemistry) Todd Jay Czartoski, Chemistry Amanda Blythe Diekman, Psychology Heather Lea Gayheart, Anthropology-Sociology Jonathan Myles Gibbons, Biology Kimberly Jill Hageman, Chemistry Mark Evertt Havrilla, Biology Jennifer Kristine Heaton, Psychology Gregory Hotsenpiller, Psychology Sena Jong, Biology Laura Jo Kearns, Biology Natalia Vyacheslavov Kuznetsova, Physics Kimberly Jean Levin, Synoptic (Environmental Chemistry) Kfir Ben-Gurion Levy, Physics Sonya Lee McKay, Chemistry Melissa Amory Meade, Psychology Ricardo Daniel Moreno, Synoptic (Biochemistry) Holly Rogers Mortensen, Anthropology-Sociology Christopher Wayne Nicholson, Chemistry and Physics Anmol Satiani, Psychology Brooke Suzanne Schilling, Chemistry

Gregory Van Fleet Stark, Mathematics Brian Michael Vannoni, Mathematics Dana Elizabeth Warn, Chemistry Benjamin Barrett Williams, Physics Nicholas Andrew Zumberge, Synoptic (Biochemistry)

Sigma Iota Rho Jennifer Kristen Casto '96 Jesse Adams Hardman '96 Dana Abigail Hurst '96 Emily Dawn Kunze '96 Gregory Steven Michel '96 Bradley Christopher Shank '96

# **College** Prizes

The George Gund Award Jennifer Lynn Maxwell '97, Jennifer Anne Schwesig

The Diamond-Storing Memorial Prize Colin Joseph Carnahan '94

The Academy of American Poetry Prize Kathleen Anne Brauer, James Floyd Parr III '96

The Muriel C. Bradbrook Prize Brian Henry Groh '96

The John Crowe Ransom Poetry Prize Dana Elizabeth Warn

The George B. Ogden Prizes Sarah Jane Heidt '97, Fiona Elizabeth Dupré Murphy, Spencer Whitlow Parsons

The ceremony began with "musick," according to Kenyon this group of graduates, about three hundred eighty-five historian George Franklin Smythe, and then prayer. strong. Orators will extol the students' achievements and During that first Kenyon Commencement, held Septemoffer advice for the years ahead. And President Philip H. Jordan Jr., retiring after two ber 9, 1829, in "the great room on the south side of the college basement," the orations addressed such topics as decades, will stand to present a final set of diplomas and "Vice the Destruction of Free Government," "Permanency honorary degrees. of Republican Institutions," and "Impossibility of Univer-One of those degrees he will present to the first College sal Atheism." The Ohio State Journal reported the alumna to address a Kenyon Commencement: Kathleen McDonald O'Malley '79, U.S. District Judge for the presence of "a large assemblage of citizens and strangers." Six of the College's ninety students received degrees Northern District of Ohio.

that day, a few other graduates having already left Gambier to take up teaching positions.

For much of Kenyon's history since the days of founder Philander Chase, Commencement has taken place outside, with seniors marching down Middle Path for ceremonies on the lawn, first before Rosse Hall and more recently on the grounds of Samuel Mather Hall.

Barring rain or hail-and most of the 166 commencements so far have beaten the odds-the Class of 1995 will walk that same walk on Sunday, May 21, at 10:30 a.m. Once again, music and prayer will open the ceremony for

The Propper Prize for Poetry Amy Elizabeth Rich '97

The Paul Newman Trophy David Edward Bee

The Joanne Woodward Trophy Megan Caitlin Wolpert

The Ashford Memorial Award for Excellence in Dramatics Amanda Joy Mason '97

The James E. Michael Prize in Playwriting Margaret Sara Emery

The Dance Prize Jennifer Rebecca Cameron

The Jess Willard Falkenstine Awards Carla Renee Ainsworth, John William Cave, Aaron John Derry, Jamie Christopher Harless, Bradley Thomas Hensley, Mark Andrew Phillips

The William A. Long Memorial Award John William Cave

The D. Morgan Smith Award Gretchen Elisabeth Baker '97

The Humanitarian Award Kevin Paul Nichols

The Doris B. Crozier Award Seial Sutaria

The E. Malcolm Anderson Cup Carla Renee Ainsworth

# COMMENCEMENT 1995

At Kenyon, O'Malley was a member of Phi Beta Kappa, graduating in economics and with high honors and distinction in history. She earned her law degree from Case Western Reserve University in 1982, ranking first in her class.

After serving as clerk in Cincinnati's U.S. Court of Appeals, O'Malley practiced with two Cleveland, Ohio, law firms before Ohio Attorney General Lee Fisher named her to serve as chief counsel, where she supervised three hundred fifty other attorneys. Two years later, she was appointed chief of staff and first assistant.

Last November, President Bill Clinton appointed O'Malley to her federal-court judgeship.

Also receiving honorary doctoral degrees at the Commencement ceremonies will be retiring Professor of Economics Carl T. Brehm; analytical chemist Jeanette Grasselli Brown: Raymond G. Chambers, chair of the Amelior Foundation in Newark, New Jersey (and father of Michael I. Chambers '91); and Philip and Sheila G. Iordan.

Carl Brehm, who joined the Kenvon faculty in 1963, earned his bachelor's and master's degrees from Drake University and his doctorate from Indiana University. Before coming to Gambier, he served as a staff economist with the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland and taught on the economics faculty at Michigan State University. He has also served with the President's Council of Economic Advisors. Brehm, noted at the College for his development of new courses and seminars, has conducted research in such areas as the impact of public policy on the motivation of welfare recipients to find jobs.

Recognized as a pioneer in the field of infrared spectroscopy, Jeanette Grasselli Brown is the former director of corporate research for BP America, formerly Standard Oil. A native of Cleveland, Grasselli Brown earned her bachelor's degree from Ohio University and a master's degree from Case Western Reserve University. In 1986, she was the recipient of the Garvan Medal of the American Chemical Society, an award given annually to the outstanding woman chemist in the United States. In 1993 and 1994, respectively, she became the first woman to receive the National American Chemical Society Award in Analytical Chemistry and to be named the Theophilus Redwood Lecturer of the Royal Society of Chemistry, in the United Kingdom. A frequent speaker for civic and cultural, as well as scientific, groups, Grasselli Brown has a particular interest in encouraging women and members of minority groups toward careers in science.

The son of a blue-collar warehouse manager, Raymond Chambers cofounded Wesray Capital Corporation, where he became one of America's wealthiest men as a pioneer in the field of leveraged buyouts, with acquisitions including Avis Corporation and Wilson Sporting Goods.

In 1986, Chambers left the conventional business environment to devote his time to the improvement of Newark, New Jersey, his hometown. Using many of his own resources to create ripple effects of support, Chambers has worked for change in Newark's public education, cultural life, and opportunities for the disadvantaged. His efforts, said The Wall Street Journal, offer "a lesson in how philanthropy and shrewd business tactics can work together."

Born in New York City, Philip Jordan graduated from Princeton University, and, studying history, earned his master's degree and doctorate from Yale University. Arriving as a history instructor at Connecticut College in 1959, he received the Salgo-Noren Prize for Excellence in Teaching in 1965 and a promotion to full professor in 1973. Jordan served as dean of the Connecticut College faculty from 1969 until 1974. The next year, he was installed as Kenvon's sixteenth president. During his tenure, the College increased the size of both its student body and faculty, expanding its campus and instituting new academic programs, primarily in interdisciplinary areas. Among other accomplishments, Jordan helped found and served as the first president of the North Coast Athletic Conference, established in part to emphasize equal opportunities in sports for men and women. Among lordan's activities on the national front was his chairmanship in 1985-86 of the American Council on Education.

As the daughter of a navy surgeon and nurse, Sheila Gray Jordan lived in many areas of the country while growing up. A graduate of Wellesley College, she went on to earn two master's degrees-in social work from the University of Connecticut and in creative writing from Warren Wilson College. Moving to Gambier in 1975 when her husband assumed the presidency, she assumed numerous roles in the Kenyon community, for several vears directing the College's Writing Center and serving as a volunteer in the Career Development Center. She is best known at Kenvon, however, for her work with poetry-serving for years as director of the Ohio Poetry Circuit and producing her own poems. Her first book of poetry, The China in the Sea, was recently published by Signal Press.

# A HISTORY OF KENYON COMMENCEMENTS

Kenvon's founder, Bishop Philander Chase, conducted the first Commencement exercises of the College on September 9, 1829, in a large, bare, basement room in the just-completed center section of Old Kenyon, the first permanent building. There were six graduates: G. Dennison, I.B. Chase, A. Blake, S. Chase, P.C. Freeman, and B.B. Savre.

As soon as Rosse Chapel (later known as Rosse Hall) was completed (about 1840), the ceremonies were moved there; Rosse was the location for all graduation exercises for more than a century. It was in Rosse Chapel on August 3, 1842, that the class valedictorian, Rutherford B. Haves, a future president of the United States, delivered a Commencement address entitled "College Life."

Until the 1890s, it was customary for each graduating senior to deliver an oration, sometimes in English but often in Latin, Greek, or Hebrew. Since the number of graduates fluctuated from four in 1879 to eighteen in more prosperous years, the programs could sometimes be completed in an afternoon but often took all day, with an hour-and-a-half break for lunch. By 1894, activities connected with Commencement had assumed such large proportions that events started on Sunday and culminated with the graduation exercises on Thursday.

During World War II, the civilian enrollment at Kenyon shrank to about forty students, but President Gordon Keith Chalmers was determined that every Kenyon graduate

# **ACADEMIC COSTUME AND PROCESSION**

Academic gowns represent a tradition handed down from the universities of the Middle Ages. These institutions were founded by the Church: the students, being clerics, were obliged to wear the prescribed gowns at all times. Round caps later became square mortarboards. The hood, originally a cowl attached to the gown, seems to have had three uses: it could be slipped over the head for warmth, worn as a shoulder cape, or, when hanging from the shoulder, as a bag in which alms could be collected. It is believed that when large wigs were worn the cape part of the hood was cut open in front and a narrow neckband inserted. The entire garment, cape and hood proper, was allowed to fall back, producing approximately the effect we see today.

In America, the hood is the most outstanding feature. Much of the American academic costume is derived from regalia worn at British universities. The usual color for academic gowns in the United States is black. The bachelor's gown is worn closed; the master's and doctor's may be worn open or closed. The shape of the sleeve is the distinguishing mark of the gowns: bachelor, long pointed sleeve; master, oblong, square cut in back with an arc cut away in front; doctor, bell shaped.

Caps are black, as are the tassels for the bachelor of arts (B.A. or A.B.), bachelor of science (B.S. or Sc.B.), and bachelor of engineering (B.E.) degrees. Tassels for the

should still have his moment of glory. So, in December 1943, formal Commencement ceremonies, with the faculty in full academic regalia, were held for two graduates.

The tremendous influx of students coming to Kenyon after World War II under the provisions of the G.I. Bill made graduating classes so large that Rosse Hall could no longer accommodate Commencement audiences. The first outdoor ceremony was held in 1949, in the same location as today's exercises. The rainsite, then Wertheimer Fieldhouse, in recent years has been the Ernst Center.

Every seventeen years, the move outdoors results in exposure to countless millions of uninvited and unwanted visitors--the cicadas that appear on Gambier Hill in late May and early June. The 1965 Commencement was especially plagued by the harmless insects, which dropped from the trees and piled up in great heaps around the tree trunks. However, the 1982 festivities were held early enough to outwit most of the pests. Next invasion: 1999.

Kenyon adheres to its classical tradition of conducting the formal part of the Commencement exercises in Latin and printing diplomas in Latin. But it no longer translates the names of the graduates; up until the late 1960s, William became Guliemus and Thomas was transcribed as Thomam. Thomas B. Greenslade '31 H'76

Tabularius Collegii

(College Archivist, 1967-90)

doctor of philosophy (Ph.D.) degree are gold, while those for other graduate and professional degrees may be of the color corresponding to the trimming on the hoods. Special caps-beefeater caps--are worn at Kenyon by the trustees. This type of cap is also used by some European universities.

Many European universities have distinctive caps and gowns that are different from those commonly used in this country. Some of the gowns are of bright colors, some are embellished with fur. A few of these may be noted in the academic procession today.

The shape and size of the hood marks the college degree of the wearer. The hoods are lined with the color of the institution from which the wearer received his or her degree. The trimming of the collar of the hood is the color that designates the degree: liberal arts, white; fine arts and architecture, brown; science, golden yellow; music, pink; divinity, scarlet; law, purple; engineering, orange; philosophy, blue; medicine, green; public health, salmon; forestry, russet; nursing, apricot. Since there are several hundred colleges and universities in the United States, various arrangements of the primary colors are used.

Honorary degree hoods are distinguished as follows: master of arts (M.A.), white; doctor of humane letters (L.H.D.), white; doctor of science (Sc.D.), golden vellow; doctor of divinity (D.D.), scarlet; doctor of laws (LL.D.), purple; doctor of fine arts (D.F.A.), brown.